



GLENGARIFF GROUP, INC.
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**DETROIT REGIONAL CHAMBER
MICHIGAN STATEWIDE POLICY SURVEY**

**600 SAMPLE SURVEY, LIKELY 2020 GENERAL ELECTION VOTERS
600 SAMPLE SURVEY
JULY 21, 2019**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Page	Topic
2	Methodology
3	Key Findings
16	Aggregate Survey Results
29	Cross-tabulation Report
74	Appendix A: What is the most important issue facing the nation?
87	Appendix B: And who specifically deserves the most blame for less civility?

METHODOLOGY

The Glengariff Group, Inc. conducted a Michigan statewide survey of November 2020 likely general election voters. The 600 sample, live operator telephone survey was conducted on July 17-20, 2019 and has a margin of error of +/-4.0% with a 95% level of confidence. 60.0% of respondents were contacted via landline telephone. 40.0% of respondents were contacted via cell phone telephone. This survey was commissioned by the Detroit Regional Chamber.

KEY FINDINGS

Lay of the Land

- By a margin of 40.7%-51.2%, Michigan voters believe the nation is on the wrong track. The largest differentiators on the direction of the country are party identification, gender and race.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>
Strong Dem	10.1%	84.7%
Lean Dem	15.2%	78.3%
Independent	40.4%	46.4%
Lean GOP	71.4%	21.4%
Strong GOP	82.1%	12.1%

<u>Gender</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>
Male	52.8%	39.2%
Female	29.5%	62.2%

<u>Race</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>
White	46.3%	45.8%
Black	11.5%	82.8%

- Respondents were asked in an open ended question: “What do you think is the most important issue facing our nation right now?” Leading the way were border security/immigration at 18.2% and Donald Trump at 17.5%. The economy comes in third at 10.7% and health care costs/availability comes in fourth at 8.8%.

The border security/immigration issue is being driven by respondents whose primary source of news is Fox News. Among those respondents, 43.3% list border security/immigration as their top concern dwarfing all other issues. Among respondents who get their news from the remaining news sources, Donald Trump is the nation’s most important issue.

The Nation's Economy

- By a margin of 62.0%-28.7%, Michigan voters believe the nation's economy is on the right track. That is a 21-point improvement from the direction of the nation as a whole. Independent voters believe the nation's economy is on the right track by a margin of 68.2%-22.5%.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>
Strong Dem	31.7%	56.1%
Lean Dem	43.5%	34.8%
Independent	68.2%	22.5%
Lean GOP	98.2%	0.0%
Strong GOP	89.3%	6.4%

- There is a statistically significant difference in views of the economy by gender. While men view the economy favorably by a margin of 72.9%-19.1%, women view the economy favorably by a margin of 51.9%-37.5% -- 21-points lower than men.
- Respondents were asked if over the past three years, their household has improved, been hurt, or not changed from the current economy.
 - 36.0% of voters said their household situation had improved.
 - 15.5% of voters said their household situation had been hurt.
 - But 47.5% of voters said their household situation had not changed.
- Among the crucial block of Independent voters:
 - 36.4% of Independents said their situation had improved.
 - 14.7% of Independents said their situation had been hurt.
 - But 49.0% of Independents said their situation had not changed.

- Men and women viewed their situations very differently with men seeing much more improvement than women.

<u>Gender</u>	<u>Improved</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	<u>No Change</u>
Men	46.9%	9.7%	42.4%
Women	26.0%	20.8%	52.2%

- Race also provided a sharp contrast over the economy with white voters seeing significantly more improvement than black voters. Only 6.9% of black voters said their situation had improved.

<u>Race</u>	<u>Improved</u>	<u>Hurt</u>	<u>No Change</u>
White	42.3%	12.8%	44.3%
Black	6.9%	29.9%	59.8%

Fewer Than One in Five Voters See Tax Reform Benefits

- Respondents were asked if they saw a financial gain, a financial loss, or no change from federal tax reform legislation passed two years ago:
 - 19.0% of voters said they saw a financial gain.
 - 26.7% of voters said they saw a financial loss.
 - 48.3% of voters said they saw no change.
- The largest percentage of voters to see a reported gain were Republican voters at 36.0% and 40.3% of Fox News viewers said they saw a tax reform gain. Only 5.7% of black voters and 12.8% of female voters said they saw a tax reform gain.
- Among Independent voters, 15.9% saw a gain. 25.2% saw a loss. And 55.0% saw no change.

Voters Say Tariffs Hurt Auto Companies, Farmers and Consumers

- By a margin of 40.8%-32.3%, Michigan voters believe tariffs on cars made in foreign countries hurt Michigan's automobile industry. 14.7% of voters said it had no effect.
- Republican voters and Fox News viewers are now the leading advocates for tariffs on foreign automobiles. By a margin of 47.9%-22.9%, strong Republican voters believe tariffs help the auto industry. By a margin of 61.2%-22.4%, Fox News viewers believe tariffs help the automobile industry.
- By a margin of 47.3%-22.2%, Michigan voters believe tariffs on Chinese imports hurt Michigan farmers. 14.2% of voters say it has no effect. Again, only Republican voters and Fox News viewers believe it helps Michigan farmers.
 - By a margin of 46.1-21.8%, out-state voters which represent Michigan's agricultural heartland believe tariffs on Chinese imports hurt Michigan's farmers.
- Finally, by a margin of 47.0%-23.5%, Michigan voters believe tariffs on foreign made products hurt consumers like themselves. 21.7% of voters believe it has no effect on them.
- Only Strong Republican voters and Fox News viewers believe tariffs on foreign made products help consumers like them. No other demographic groups believe tariffs on foreign goods help consumers.

Michigan Voters: Fixing the Soo Locks is Vital

- 78.3% of Michigan voters say that funding and fixing the Sault Ste Marie Locks is urgent or very important. 23.8% of voters say it is urgent, 54.5% say it is very important. Only 17.3% say it should not be a high priority.
 - The softest support for rapidly fixing the Locks comes from voters under 30 years of age. Among voters over the age of 50 years old, 82.1% say the issue is urgent or very important.

Michigan Voters Divided on Health Care

- By a margin of 44.0%-42.2%, Michigan voters are statistically split on repealing the Affordable Care Act. 34.3% strongly support its repeal while 34.5% strongly oppose its repeal. Independent voters support repeal by a margin of 45.0%-35.8%.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support Repeal</u>	<u>Oppose Repeal</u>
Strong Dem	23.8%	69.3%
Lean Dem	19.5%	63.0%
Independent	45.0%	35.8%
Lean GOP	69.7%	17.8%
Strong GOP	70.7%	15.7%

- One area of health care where voters overwhelmingly agree is on mandating coverage for pre-existing conditions. By a margin of 91.5%-5.0%, Michigan voters overwhelmingly support requiring insurance companies to provide coverage to individuals with pre-existing conditions. 76.5% of Michigan voters STRONGLY SUPPORT mandating coverage. Every demographic group STRONGLY SUPPORTS this requirement by at least 62%. And among every demographic group overall support is above 81%.
- By a margin of 51.5%-36.6%, Michigan voters oppose the elimination of private insurance in favor of a Medicare for All plan. 24.3% of voters STRONGLY SUPPORT Medicare for All while 39.8% of Michigan voters STRONGLY OPPOSE Medicare for All. A majority of Strong Democratic voters support Medicare for All. But even among this core base of support for the proposal – one in four oppose the idea. Independent voters oppose the Medicare for All proposal by a margin of 35.1%-53.0%, with 39.1% of Independent voters strongly opposing it. Voters that Lean Democratic narrowly support Medicare for All by a margin of 47.8%-36.9%.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Strong Dem	57.5%	27.0%
Lean Dem	47.8%	36.9%
Independent	35.1%	53.0%
Lean GOP	17.8%	76.8%
Strong GOP	12.8%	82.9%

Voters over the age of 65 oppose the Medicare for All proposal by a margin of 58.7%-22.2%.

Voters Say Climate Change is a Threat to Michigan/Great Lakes By a 2-1 Margin

- By a margin of 60.8%-33.8%, Michigan voters believe that climate change is a threat to Michigan’s economy.
- By a margin of 65.2%-30.5%, Michigan voters believe that climate change is a threat to the Great Lakes.
- The only Michigan voters that do not believe that climate change is a threat to Michigan’s economy, or the Great Lakes are Republican voters and Fox News viewers.

Is climate change a threat to the Great Lakes?

<u>Party Affiliation</u>	<u>Threat</u>	<u>Not a Threat</u>
Strong Dem	92.6%	4.2%
Lean Dem	84.8%	4.3%
Independent	65.6%	30.5%
Lean GOP	37.5%	55.4%
Strong GOP	32.1%	64.3%

<u>Primary Source of News</u>	<u>Threat</u>	<u>Not a Threat</u>
Local TV News	72.8%	23.7%
Fox News	23.9%	70.1%
CNN/MSNBC	79.2%	15.6%
Network News	79.2%	11.3%
Radio	75.0%	25.0%
Newspaper	61.9%	34.5%
Social Media	67.9%	26.9%

- Republicans who get their news from Fox News do not believe climate change is a threat to the Great Lakes by a margin of 75.0%-17.3%. But Republicans who get their news from non-Fox News sources do not believe climate change is a threat to the Great Lakes by a much narrower margin of 59.0%-41.0%.
- By a margin of 68.7%-1.8%, Michigan voters strongly believe that the federal government should spend more money to protect the Great Lakes. 19.7% of Michigan voters believe the federal government currently spends enough. A majority of every demographic group believes that the federal government should spend more money to protect the Great Lakes.

- Michigan voters were asked if they were confident or not confident that the water they drink is clean. By a margin of 79.3%-19.9%, Michigan voters were confident that their water was clean. But one in five Michigan voters are not confident that their water is clean.

The greatest difference was by race with 42.5% of black voters not confident that their water is clean.

Race	Confident	Not Confident
White	83.8%	15.4%
Black	55.1%	42.5%

While 44.7% of white voters were VERY CONFIDENT that their water was clean, 32.2% of black voters were NOT CONFIDENT AT ALL that their water was clean.

56.8% of Michigan Voters Support Taxpayer-Funded, Free College Tuition

- 93.7% of Michigan voters believe it is important to get more than a high school education. 66.0% believe it is VERY IMPORTANT, while 27.7% believe it is somewhat important. Only 5.5% of voters believe it is not that important.
 - 86.8% of voters with a high school education believe it is important – with 66.2% believing it is very important.
 - There are some key differences in the intensity of support between ‘very important’ and ‘somewhat important’ by party affiliation.

Party ID	Very Imp	Somewhat Important
Strong Dem	78.8%	19.0%
Lean Dem	63.0%	34.8%
Independent	63.6%	27.8%
Lean GOP	53.6%	39.3%
Strong GOP	54.3%	34.3%

98.9% of black voters believe higher education is important, with 87.4% of black voters saying it is VERY IMPORTANT. By comparison, only 60.4% of white voters believe higher education is VERY IMPORTANT.

- By a margin of 56.8%-36.6%, Michigan voters support free, taxpayer-supported tuition for college or skilled trades education for all students. 41.5% STRONGLY SUPPORT free tuition while 28.3% STRONGLY OPPOSE free tuition.

Party identification and primary source of news continue to be the key demographics that separate voter positions with Republicans and Fox News viewers being the only voters that do not support free tuition. Independent voters support free college tuition by a margin of 57.6%-35.8%.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Strong Dem	73.1%	11.1%
Lean Dem	73.9%	21.7%
Independent	57.6%	35.8%
Lean GOP	30.4%	57.2%
Strong GOP	24.3%	70.0%

<u>Source of News</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Local TV News	57.9%	33.3%
Fox News	23.9%	71.7%
CNN/MSNBC	74.0%	20.8%
Network News	71.7%	24.5%
Radio	51.7%	40.3%
Newspapers	58.3%	38.1%
Social Media	66.7%	25.6%

- Black voters support free tuition by a margin of 95.4%-1.1%. White voters are relatively split on free tuition supporting it by a narrow margin of 48.2%-45.0%.

Michigan Voters: Oppose Wall, Support Non-Wall Security

- By a margin of 57.3%-39.5%, Michigan voters oppose increased federal funding to build a border wall between Mexico and the United States. 33.3% STRONGLY SUPPORT the wall while 51.5% STRONGLY OPPOSE the wall. More than party identification, a voters’ primary source of news appears to be driving positions on the issue of the wall with 88.1% of Fox News viewers supporting the wall.

<u>Source of News</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Local TV News	39.4%	57.9%
Fox News	88.1%	11.9%
CNN/MSNBC	17.2%	81.8%
Network News	22.7%	71.7%
Radio	39.3%	57.2%
Newspapers	28.5%	67.8%
Social Media	39.7%	56.5%

- But by a margin of 81.7%-14.0%, Michigan voters strongly support increased federal funding for enhanced security at the border, airports and ports of entry if it does not include funding for a wall between the United State and Mexico. 61.0% of Michigan voters STRONGLY SUPPORT enhanced, non-wall security funding.

Voter Consensus on Pathway to Citizenship for Immigrants, Unless Your Source of News is Fox

- By a margin of 56.5%-17.2%, Michigan voters believe that immigrants are good for Michigan’s economy. 17.5% of voters believe immigrants have no effect on the state’s economy. Again, the primary division appears to be with Strong Republican voters and Fox News viewers where one-third believe immigrants are bad for Michigan’s economy. Among all other demographic groups, immigrants are strongly seen as good for Michigan’s economy.
- By a margin of 78.4%-15.5%, Michigan voters overwhelmingly support providing a pathway to citizenship for Dreamers – children that were brought to the United States illegally as children. 57.2% of voters STRONGLY SUPPORT a pathway while 10.7% STRONGLY OPPOSE a pathway.

- Respondents were presented with three different scenarios on how to deal with adult immigrants who had come to the United States illegally and asked which route they would support.
 - 54.5% of Michigan voters said that undocumented adults who have not committed any major crimes should be given a pathway to citizenship in the United States.
 - 26.2% of Michigan voters said that any undocumented adults who came to the US illegally should be deported no matter how long they have been in the country.
 - 14.2% of Michigan voters said that ALL undocumented adults should be given a pathway to citizens.
- On no issue we tested was there a wider disparity based on the voters’ primary source of news than on the question of immigration with 61.2% of Fox News viewers supporting blanket deportation of any adult here without documentation.

<u>Source of News</u>	<u>Deport</u>	<u>All Get Pathway</u>	<u>Non-Criminal Get Pathway</u>
Local TV News	23.7%	7.9%	63.2%
Fox News	61.2%	0.0%	26.9%
CNN/MSNBC	10.4%	18.2%	68.8%
Network News	13.2%	13.2%	69.8%
Radio	26.8%	10.7%	60.7%
Newspapers	26.2%	16.7%	53.6%
Social Media	23.1%	24.4%	47.4%

- For Republicans who get their news from Fox News, they support deportation by a margin of 65.4%-25.0%. But for Republicans who get their news from non-Fox sources, they are split with 47.4% supporting deportation while 43.7% support a pathway to citizenship for non-criminals and 8.8% believing all should get a pathway to citizenship.
- By a margin of 77.3%-15.9%, Michigan voters oppose the separation of children from immigrant parents who have come across the border either illegally or to ask for asylum. 69.0% of Michigan voters STRONGLY OPPOSE the policy. But by no means is the opposition to this policy universal. As with other immigration issues, Republican voters and Fox News viewers are significantly more likely to support the separation of children from their parents.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Strong Dem	3.7%	95.7%
Lean Dem	2.2%	93.4%
Independent	12.6%	77.4%
Lean GOP	25.0%	60.7%
Strong GOP	37.9%	52.2%

<u>Source of News</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Local TV News	14.0%	79.8%
Fox News	44.8%	46.2%
CNN/MSNBC	2.6%	92.2%
Network News	5.7%	90.6%
Radio	12.5%	82.1%
Newspapers	13.1%	79.8%
Social Media	20.5%	71.8%

- No question had a wider margin between Fox News Republicans and non-Fox News Republicans.
 - *Fox News Republicans support the separation policy by a margin of 53.9%-36.5%.*
 - *But Republicans who get their news from non-Fox sources oppose the policy by a margin of 27.2%-64.7%*

Glaring Differences in Perception of Equality of Opportunity by Race and Party

- Michigan voters were asked if people of color in our nation were treated fairly by the criminal justice system, were provided equal quality of health care, equal quality of education, and equal access to mortgages and loans. There were substantial differences in opinion based on race, gender, party and primary source of news.

<u>Category</u>	<u>Treated Fairly</u>	<u>Not Treated Fairly</u>
Criminal Justice System	33.8%	56.8%
Access to Quality Health Care	40.3%	39.2%
Access to Quality Education	41.3%	50.7%
Access to Mortgages and Loans	38.8%	41.2%

- As the chart below indicates, black voters widely believe people of color are treated unfairly on every marker. White voters, however, are relatively split in every category.

Category	Blacks Fairly	Blacks Unfairly	Whites Fairly	White Unfairly
Criminal Justice	3.4%	94.3%	40.1%	49.1%
Health Care	17.2%	73.6%	43.4%	32.8%
Education	10.3%	88.5%	47.6%	43.2%
Mortgages/Loans	10.3%	86.2%	44.3%	32.6%

- The great divider in the position of white voters appears to be again primary source of news.

Fox News	Treated Fairly	Not Treated Fairly
Criminal Justice System	62.7%	26.9%
Access to Quality Health Care	68.7%	11.9%
Access to Quality Education	70.1%	23.9%
Access to Mortgages and Loans	64.2%	10.4%

- Other than being treated unfairly by the criminal justice system, Independent voters largely believe people of color are treated fairly by the other three systems –albeit by narrow or even margins.

Independents	Treated Fairly	Not Treated Fairly
Criminal Justice System	29.8%	71.7%
Access to Quality Health Care	37.7%	37.7%
Access to Quality Education	48.3%	40.4%
Access to Mortgages and Loans	41.1%	31.8%

- There were sharp differences by gender with men believing people of color are treated fairly far more than women.

Gender	Men Fairly	Men Unfairly	Women Fairly	Women Unfairly
Criminal Justice	44.1%	46.9%	24.4%	66.0%
Health Care	47.2%	32.6%	34.0%	45.2%
Education	47.9%	44.8%	35.3%	56.1%
Mortgages/ Loans	49.0%	34.0%	29.5%	47.4%

Voters Agree There is Less Civility And Widely Blame the President

- By a margin of 69.2%-11.5%, Michigan voters believe Americans have become less civil towards each other over the past five years. 18.0% of voters believe there has been no change.
- When those 69.2% are asked who specifically who is to blame for that decline in civility in an open-ended question, their response is clear:

- President Trump 40.2%
- Everybody 10.6%
- The Government/Politicians 9.4%
- Democrats/Liberals 8.0%
- The News Media 5.3%
- Social Media/Internet 4.6%
- President Obama 3.9%

Party ID	Blame for Lack of Civility				
Strong Dem	68.9%	President Trump	7.4%	Government/Politicians	
Lean Dem	68.8%	President Trump	6.3%	Government/Politicians	
Independent	31.3%	President Trump	11.5%	Government/Politicians	
Lean GOP	14.0%	President Trump	11.6%	Government/ Politicians	11.6% Dems/Liberals
Strong GOP	25.6%	Democrats/Liberals	11.0%	News Media	9.8% President Obama

**MICHIGAN STATEWIDE SURVEY
JULY 2019**

Hello, my name is _____. I'm not selling anything. I'm doing a quick survey of voters attitudes in Michigan. It should take approximately six minutes.

A. Are you registered to vote at the address I am calling?

- | | | | |
|----|------------------|--------|-------|
| 1. | Yes.....CONTINUE | 100.0% | (600) |
| 2. | No....TERMINATE | 0.0% | (0) |

B. Next year in 2020, Michigan voters will go to the polls to vote in the Presidential election. Would you say are definitely going to vote, probably going to vote, probably not going to vote, or definitely not going to vote?

- | | | | |
|----|---|-------|-------|
| 1. | Definitely going to vote....CONTINUE | 92.8% | (557) |
| 2. | Probably going to vote....CONTINUE | 7.2% | (43) |
| 3. | Probably not going to vote....TERMINATE | | |
| 4. | Definitely not going to vote....TERMINATE | | |

1. And could you tell me in what county you vote in?

- | | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-------|------|
| 1. | UP/North | 13.0% | (78) |
| 2. | West | 11.2% | (67) |
| 3. | Southwest | 8.3% | (50) |
| 4. | Mid Michigan | 8.7% | (52) |
| 5. | East Central | 7.7% | (46) |
| 6. | Oakland | 13.2% | (79) |
| 7. | Macomb | 8.5% | (51) |
| 8. | Wayne | 11.7% | (70) |
| 9. | City of Detroit | 6.7% | (40) |
| 10. | Remainder of Detroit MSA | 11.2% | (67) |

2. CODE:

1. Outstate (UP/North, West, Southwest, Mid, East Central)	48.8% (293)
2. Metro Detroit (Oakland, Macomb, Wayne, Detroit, Detroit MSA)	51.2% (307)

3. What do you think is the most important issue facing our nation right now?

Border Security and Immigration	18.2% (109)
The President/ Donald Trump	17.5% (105)
The Economy and Jobs	10.7% (64)
Health Care Costs and Availability	8.8% (53)
Being Divided as a Nation	4.8% (29)
Divisive Politics	4.7% (28)
Taxes and Government Spending	3.7% (15)
Government Corruption	3.2% (19)
Racism and Inequality	3.2% (19)

4. Generally speaking, do you believe the nation is on the right track or would you say that the nation is on the wrong track?

1. Right Track	40.7% (244)
2. Wrong Track	51.2% (307)
3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	8.2% (49)

5. And what about the nation's economy. Would you say the economy is on the right track or would you say the economy is on the wrong track?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Right Track | 62.0% (372) |
| 2. Wrong Track | 28.7% (172) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 9.3% (56) |
6. Thinking about the past three years. Would you say your household has improved from the current economy, been hurt by the current economy or would you say your household has seen no changes from the current economy?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Improved | 36.0% (216) |
| 2. Been Hurt | 15.5% (93) |
| 3. Seen No Changes | 47.5% (285) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 1.0% (6) |
7. I want you to think about federal tax reform that passed two years ago. Would you say you saw a financial gain after tax reform passed, would you say you paid more after tax reform passed, or would you say you paid about the same amount after tax reform?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Gained/ Paid Less | 19.0% (114) |
| 2. Lost/ Paid More | 26.7% (160) |
| 3. No Change/ Paid the same | 48.3% (290) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 6.0% (36) |
8. Do you believe placing tariffs on cars made in foreign countries like Mexico and Germany helps Michigan's automobile industry, hurts Michigan's automobile industry, or would you say it has no effect on Michigan's automobile industry?
- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Help | 32.3% (194) |
| 2. Hurt | 40.8% (245) |
| 3. No effect | 14.7% (88) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 12.2% (73) |

9. Do you believe placing tariffs on Chinese imports helps Michigan farmers, hurts Michigan farmers, or would you say it has no effect on Michigan's farmers?
- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. Help | 22.2% (133) |
| 2. Hurt | 47.3% (284) |
| 3. No effect | 14.2% (85) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 16.3% (98) |
10. Do you believe placing tariffs on foreign made products is good for consumers like you, bad for consumers like you, or would you say it has no effect on consumers like you?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Good | 23.5% (141) |
| 2. Bad | 47.0% (282) |
| 3. Has no effect | 21.7% (130) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 7.8% (47) |
11. Do you believe the federal government should be doing more financially to help Michigan repair its roads and bridges? Or do you think that is something that should be left up to the state?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Federal government should do more | 43.8% (263) |
| 2. It is a state responsibility | 52.0% (312) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 4.2% (25) |

12. Michigan’s Sault Ste Marie [SOO-SAINT-MARIE] locks are the largest waterway traffic system in the nation, moving much of the materials needed for manufacturing in the United States. If the Soo Locks stopped working most North American manufacturing would cease production in a matter of weeks. The first lock was built in 1855 and upgrades to the Soo Locks were approved in 1986, but for the past thirty years Congress has never authorized the \$922 million in funding to repair the Locks. How important is it that Congress allocates the money to repair the Soo Locks? [READ 1-5]

1.	Urgent	23.8%	(143)
2.	Very important	54.5%	(327)
3.	Important, but there are other priorities	15.3%	(92)
4.	Not that important	1.7%	(10)
5.	Not important at all	0.3%	(2)
6.	Don’t Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	4.3%	(26)

13. I would like to focus on health care now. Do you support or oppose requiring insurance companies to provide coverage to individuals with pre-existing conditions? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	76.5%	(459)
2.	Somewhat support	15.0%	(90)
3.	Somewhat oppose	2.5%	(15)
4.	Strongly oppose	2.5%	(15)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose...DO NOT OFFER	2.2%	(13)
6.	Don’t Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	1.3%	(8)

14. Do you support or oppose the repeal of the Affordable Care Act? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	34.3%	(206)
2.	Somewhat support	9.7%	(58)
3.	Somewhat oppose	7.7%	(46)
4.	Strongly oppose	34.5%	(207)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	8.3%	(50)
6.	Don’t Know/ Refused	5.5%	(33)

15. Would you support or oppose the elimination of private insurance in favor of a single payer health care system known as Medicare for All where all individuals are covered by the same public health care system? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	24.3% (146)
2.	Somewhat support	12.3% (74)
3.	Somewhat oppose	11.7% (70)
4.	Strongly oppose	39.8% (239)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	9.0% (54)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	2.8% (17)

16. Let's focus for a few questions on Michigan's environment. Should the federal government spend more money to protect the Great Lakes, should the federal government spend less money to protect the Great Lakes, or do you think the federal government spends enough money to protect the Great Lakes?

1.	Spend more	68.7% (412)
2.	Spend less	1.8% (11)
3.	Spends enough	19.7% (118)
4.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	9.8% (59)

17. Do you believe climate change is or is not a threat to Michigan's economy?

1.	Is	60.8% (365)
2.	Is not	33.8% (203)
3.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	5.3% (32)

18. Do you believe climate change is or is not a threat to the Great Lakes?

1.	Is	65.2% (391)
2.	Is not	30.5% (183)
3.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	4.3% (26)

19. And would you say you say you are very confident, somewhat confident, somewhat not confident, or not confident at all that the water you drink is clean?

1.	Very confident	39.0%	(234)
2.	Somewhat confident	40.3%	(242)
3.	Somewhat not confident	5.2%	(31)
4.	Not confident at all	14.7%	(88)
5.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	0.8%	(5)

20. Let's talk about education for a moment. Would you say it very important, somewhat important, somewhat not important, or not important at all for a person to get more than a high school education?

1.	Very important	66.0%	(396)
2.	Somewhat important	27.7%	(166)
3.	Somewhat not important	3.2%	(19)
4.	Not important at all	2.3%	(14)
5.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	0.8%	(5)

21. Do you support or oppose free, taxpayer-supported tuition for college or skilled trades education for all students? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	41.5%	(249)
2.	Somewhat support	15.3%	(92)
3.	Somewhat oppose	8.3%	(50)
4.	Strongly oppose	28.3%	(170)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	5.5%	(33)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	1.0%	(6)

22. I want to focus on the immigration debate. Would you say immigrants to Michigan are good for our economy, bad for our economy, or would you say they have no effect on our economy?

1.	Good	56.5%	(339)
2.	Bad	17.2%	(103)
3.	No Effect	17.5%	(105)
4.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	8.8%	(53)

23. Do you support or oppose increased federal funding to build a border wall between Mexico and the United States? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	33.3%	(200)
2.	Somewhat support	6.2%	(37)
3.	Somewhat oppose	5.8%	(35)
4.	Strongly oppose	51.5%	(309)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	2.7%	(16)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	0.5%	(3)

24. Do you support or oppose increased federal funding for enhanced security on our border, airports, and ports of entry – that does not include funding for a wall between the United States and Mexico? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	61.0%	(366)
2.	Somewhat support	20.7%	(124)
3.	Somewhat oppose	5.2%	(31)
4.	Strongly oppose	8.8%	(53)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	3.0%	(18)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	1.3%	(8)

25. Do you support or oppose creating a pathway to citizenship for Dreamers -- undocumented immigrants who were brought to the United States as children? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	57.2% (343)
2.	Somewhat support	21.2% (127)
3.	Somewhat oppose	4.8% (29)
4.	Strongly oppose	10.7% (64)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	2.7% (16)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	3.5% (21)

26. I am going to read you several policy options for adult undocumented immigrants in the United States. Please tell me which ONE option best reflects your views.

1.	Any adult that has come to the United States illegally should be deported no matter how long they have been in the country.	26.2% (157)
2.	All undocumented adults should be given a pathway to citizenship in the United States.	14.2% (85)
3.	All undocumented adults who have not committed any major crimes should be given a pathway to citizenship in the United States.	54.5% (327)
4.	Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	5.2% (31)

27. Do you support or oppose the separation of children from immigrant parents who have come across our border whether illegally or to ask for asylum? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	8.7% (52)
2.	Somewhat support	7.2% (43)
3.	Somewhat oppose	8.3% (50)
4.	Strongly oppose	69.0% (414)
5.	Neither support, nor oppose	4.5% (27)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused	2.3% (14)

28. Do you think the nation's criminal justice system is fair or not fair to people of color?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Fair | 33.8% (203) |
| 2. Not Fair | 56.8% (341) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 9.3% (56) |
29. Do you think the nation's health care system does or does not provide equal quality of health care to people of color?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Does provide equal quality | 40.3% (242) |
| 2. Does not provide equal quality | 39.2% (235) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 20.5% (123) |
30. Do you think the nation's schools provide equal quality of education to people of color?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Does provide equal quality | 41.3% (248) |
| 2. Does not provide equal quality | 50.7% (304) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 8.0% (48) |
31. Do you think the nation's financial system provides equal access to mortgages and loans to people of color?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1. Does provide equal access | 38.8% (233) |
| 2. Does not provide equal access | 41.2% (247) |
| 3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 20.0% (120) |
32. Over the past five years, would you say Americans have been more civil towards each other, less civil towards each other, or would you say there has been no change in our civility?
- | | |
|--|-------------|
| 1. More | 11.5% (69) |
| 2. No Change | 18.0% (108) |
| 3. Less.....ASK:
AND WHO SPECIFICALLY DO YOU THINK DESERVES THE MOST BLAME FOR LESS CIVILITY? | 69.2% (415) |
| 4. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 1.3% (8) |

AND WHO SPECIFICALLY DO YOU THINK DESERVES THE MOST BLAME FOR LESS CIVILITY?

President Trump	40.2% (167)
Everybody	10.6% (44)
The Government/ Politicians	9.4% (39)
Democrats/ Liberals	8.0% (33)
The News Media	5.3% (22)
Social Media/ Internet	4.6% (19)
President Obama	3.9% (16)

Now a few questions for statistical purposes.

33. Generally speaking, would you say you tend to vote mostly for Republican candidates, do you vote mostly for Democratic candidates, or would you say that you vote equally for both Republican and Democratic candidates? IF VOTE EQUALLY ASK: WOULD YOU SAY YOU LEAN MORE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY OR MORE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, OR WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE AN INDEPENDENT VOTER?

1. Strong Democratic	31.5% (189)
2. Lean Democratic	7.7% (46)
3. Independent	25.2% (151)
4. Lean Republican	9.3% (56)
5. Strong Republican	23.3% (140)
6. Other/Refused/ Don't Know...DO NOT OFFER	3.0% (18)

34. Is anyone in your household a member of a union or a teachers' association?

1. Yes	23.0% (138)
2. No	76.3% (458)
3. Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	0.7% (4)

35.	What would be the last year of schooling you completed?	
1.	High School Graduate or less	22.7% (136)
2.	Vocational Training/ Some Community College/ Some College	21.5% (129)
3.	College Graduate	55.0% (330)
4.	Don't Know/ Refused	0.8% (5)
36.	Could you please tell me in what year you were born?	
1.	18-29 (1990-2001)	10.3% (62)
2.	30-39 (1980-1989)	18.0% (108)
3.	40-49 (1970-1979)	17.2% (103)
4.	50-64 (1955-1969)	32.0% (192)
5.	65+ (1954 and before)	21.0% (126)
6.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	1.5% (9)
37.	And what is your race or ethnic background?	
1.	Caucasian	75.7% (454)
2.	African American	14.5% (87)
3.	Hispanic/Puerto Rican/ Mexican American	1.3% (8)
4.	Asian	0.5% (3)
5.	Mixed Race...DO NOT OFFER	1.8% (11)
6.	Native American	0.7% (4)
7.	Other/ Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	5.5% (33)

38. And where would you say you primarily get your POLITICAL news?

1.	Local television news	19.0%	(114)
2.	Fox News	11.2%	(67)
3.	CNN/MSNBC	12.8%	(77)
4.	Networks (ABC/CBS/NBC)	8.8%	(53)
5.	Radio	9.3%	(56)
6.	Newspapers and newspaper websites	14.0%	(84)
7.	Social media like Facebook and Twitter	13.0%	(78)
8.	Political websites like Breitbart, the Huffington Post or the Drudge Report	3.8%	(23)
9.	Other _____	5.0%	(30)
10.	Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	3.0%	(18)

39. I am going to read you several categories. Please tell in which category your TOTAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME falls.

1.	0-\$30,000	14.2%	(85)
2.	\$30,001-\$70,000	32.2%	(193)
3.	\$70,001-\$100,000	18.7%	(112)
4.	More than \$100,000	23.7%	(142)
5.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	11.3%	(68)

40. Gender: BY OBSERVATION

1.	Male	48.0%	(288)
2.	Female	52.0%	(312)

41. TELEPHONE

1.	Cell	40.0%	(240)
2.	Landline	60.0%	(360)

THANK YOU. THAT CONCLUDES OUR SURVEY

3. What do you think is the most important issue facing our nation right now?

	Border/Immigration	President	Economy	Health Care	Divided Politics	Divided Nation
Out	19.1%	18.1%	9.9%	7.8%	5.1%	6.1%
Metro	17.3%	1.9%	11.4%	9.8%	4.2%	3.6%
Strong Dem	7.4%	32.8%	7.9%	10.1%	1.6%	3.7%
Lean Dem	8.7%	23.9%	10.9%	6.5%	10.9%	4.3%
Independent	15.2%	11.3%	11.3%	13.2%	6.0%	5.3%
Lean GOP	28.6%	3.6%	16.1%	10.7%	3.6%	8.9%
Strong GOP	36.4%	6.4%	10.0%	2.9%	5.7%	5.0%
Male	20.5%	10.8%	11.8%	8.0%	5.6%	6.3%
Female	16.0%	23.7%	9.6%	9.6%	3.8%	3.5%
White	20.3%	16.7%	11.9%	7.7%	5.5%	4.8%
Black	6.9%	25.3%	9.2%	13.8%	1.1%	3.4%
High School	18.4%	23.5%	8.8%	7.4%	5.9%	2.2%
Some Post	23.3%	13.2%	14.0%	8.5%	2.3%	5.4%
College	16.4%	16.7%	10.0%	9.7%	4.8%	5.5%
18-29	12.9%	4.8%	11.3%	9.7%	1.6%	1.6%
30-39	14.8%	10.2%	12.0%	9.3%	4.6%	6.5%
40-49	21.4%	14.5%	15.5%	13.6%	1.9%	4.9%
50-64	18.8%	20.8%	8.9%	7.3%	7.3%	6.8%
65+	19.8%	27.0%	8.7%	6.3%	4.0%	1.6%
Local	11.4%	25.4%	9.6%	13.2%	5.3%	0.0%
Fox	43.3%	4.5%	16.4%	1.5%	1.5%	4.5%
CNN/MSNBC	15.6%	28.6%	9.1%	10.4%	1.3%	1.3%
Networks	9.4%	13.2%	15.1%	13.2%	3.8%	9.4%
Radio	16.1%	21.4%	10.7%	10.7%	5.4%	3.6%
Newspaper	17.9%	16.7%	9.5%	9.5%	9.5%	6.0%
Social	10.3%	10.3%	6.4%	5.1%	5.1%	5.1%

4. Generally speaking, do you believe the nation is on the right track or would you say that the nation is on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	47.1%	34.5%
Metro	45.1%	57.0%
Strong Dem	10.1%	84.7%
Lean Dem	15.2%	78.3%
Independent	40.4%	46.4%
Lean GOP	71.4%	21.4%
Strong GOP	82.1%	12.1%
Male	52.8%	39.2%
Female	29.5%	62.2%
White	46.3%	45.8%
Black	11.5%	82.8%
High School	44.1%	46.3%
Some Post	46.5%	47.3%
College	37.0%	54.5%
18-29	40.3%	46.8%
30-39	39.8%	51.9%
40-49	50.5%	45.6%
50-64	35.9%	54.2%
65+	40.5%	53.2%
Local	36.0%	57.0%
Fox	80.6%	14.9%
CNN/MSNBC	15.6%	81.8%
Networks	30.2%	60.4%
Radio	46.4%	48.2%
Newspaper	28.6%	57.1%
Social	50.0%	43.6%

5. And what about the nation's economy. Would you say the economy is on the right track or would you say the economy is on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	64.8%	25.9%
Metro	59.3%	31.3%
Strong Dem	31.7%	56.1%
Lean Dem	43.5%	34.8%
Independent	68.2%	22.5%
Lean GOP	98.2%	0.0%
Strong GOP	89.3%	6.4%
Male	72.9%	19.1%
Female	51.9%	37.5%
White	67.6%	23.8%
Black	32.2%	57.5%
High School	66.9%	28.7%
Some Post	61.2%	25.6%
College	60.3%	30.3%
18-29	61.3%	24.2%
30-39	57.4%	28.7%
40-49	66.0%	25.2%
50-64	59.4%	36.5%
65+	66.7%	22.2%
Local	55.3%	32.5%
Fox	89.6%	10.4%
CNN/MSNBC	33.8%	58.4%
Networks	60.4%	24.5%
Radio	66.1%	25.0%
Newspaper	58.3%	25.0%
Social	67.9%	25.6%

6. Thinking about the past three years. Would you say your household has improved from the current economy, been hurt by the current economy or would you say your household has seen no changes from the current economy?

	Improved	Hurt	No Change
Out	36.5%	14.0%	48.5%
Metro	35.5%	16.9%	46.6%
Strong Dem	9.5%	27.5%	61.9%
Lean Dem	15.2%	26.1%	56.5%
Independent	36.4%	14.6%	49.0%
Lean GOP	66.1%	1.8%	32.1%
Strong GOP	67.9%	4.3%	26.4%
Male	46.9%	9.7%	42.4%
Female	26.0%	20.8%	52.2%
White	42.3%	12.8%	44.3%
Black	6.9%	29.9%	59.8%
High School	25.7%	13.2%	60.3%
Some Post	38.8%	18.6%	42.6%
College	39.4%	14.8%	44.2%
18-29	41.9%	11.3%	45.2%
30-39	43.5%	10.2%	43.5%
40-49	36.9%	13.6%	48.5%
50-64	37.0%	19.8%	43.2%
65+	24.6%	17.5%	57.1%
Local	23.7%	23.7%	51.8%
Fox	67.2%	0.0%	32.8%
CNN/MSNBC	18.2%	31.2%	50.6%
Networks	28.3%	11.3%	58.5%
Radio	41.1%	12.5%	44.6%
Newspaper	26.2%	15.5%	56.0%
Social	38.5%	11.5%	48.7%

7. I want you to think about federal tax reform that passed two years ago. Would you say you saw a financial gain after tax reform passed, would you say you paid more after tax reform passed, or would you say you paid about the same amount after tax reform?

	Paid Less	Paid More	Paid the Same
Out	20.1%	23.9%	50.5%
Metro	17.9%	29.3%	46.3%
Strong Dem	7.4%	38.1%	47.1%
Lean Dem	8.7%	34.8%	50.0%
Independent	15.9%	25.2%	55.0%
Lean GOP	37.5%	17.9%	42.9%
Strong GOP	35.7%	13.6%	43.6%
Male	25.7%	22.2%	47.2%
Female	12.8%	30.8%	49.4%
White	22.0%	23.1%	48.2%
Black	5.7%	41.4%	50.6%
High School	15.4%	23.5%	53.7%
Some Post	21.7%	24.8%	48.8%
College	19.7%	28.5%	45.8%
18-29	11.3%	29.0%	45.2%
30-39	17.6%	27.8%	48.1%
40-49	25.2%	19.4%	52.4%
50-64	19.8%	33.3%	44.8%
65+	18.3%	19.8%	53.2%

Local	15.8%	28.1%	50.9%
Fox	40.3%	17.9%	34.3%
CNN/MSNBC	10.4%	33.8%	49.4%
Networks	7.5%	35.8%	56.6%
Radio	25.0%	26.8%	42.9%
Newspaper	15.5%	23.8%	54.8%
Social	15.4%	28.2%	47.4%

8. Do you believe placing tariffs on cars made in foreign countries like Mexico and Germany helps Michigan's automobile industry, hurts Michigan's automobile industry, or would you say it has no effect on Michigan's automobile industry?

	Help	Hurt	No Effect
Out	31.4%	39.6%	15.4%
Metro	33.2%	42.0%	14.0%
Strong Dem	15.9%	60.8%	14.8%
Lean Dem	28.3%	45.7%	21.7%
Independent	32.5%	37.7%	15.9%
Lean GOP	51.8%	21.4%	10.7%
Strong GOP	47.9%	22.9%	12.9%
Male	41.3%	35.4%	13.5%
Female	24.0%	45.8%	15.7%
White	34.1%	39.4%	14.5%
Black	17.2%	50.6%	16.1%
High School	30.1%	36.8%	16.2%
Some Post	38.0%	38.8%	13.2%
College	31.2%	42.7%	14.8%
18-29	35.5%	24.2%	22.6%
30-39	25.9%	44.4%	17.6%
40-49	40.8%	35.9%	11.7%
50-64	32.8%	41.7%	15.1%
65+	29.4%	47.6%	11.1%
Local	28.1%	45.6%	11.4%
Fox	61.2%	22.4%	7.5%
CNN/MSNBC	18.2%	64.9%	11.7%
Networks	20.8%	45.3%	13.2%
Radio	26.8%	50.0%	14.3%
Newspaper	32.1%	39.3%	19.0%
Social	42.3%	30.8%	15.4%

9. Do you believe placing tariffs on Chinese imports helps Michigan farmers, hurts Michigan farmers, or would you say it has no effect on Michigan's farmers?

	Help	Hurt	No Effect
Out	21.8%	46.1%	15.7%
Metro	22.5%	48.5%	12.7%
Strong Dem	10.1%	70.4%	9.0%
Lean Dem	10.9%	58.7%	19.6%
Independent	21.9%	41.1%	16.6%
Lean GOP	33.9%	25.0%	8.9%
Strong GOP	39.3%	30.0%	16.4%
Male	28.5%	44.1%	14.2%
Female	16.3%	50.3%	14.1%
White	23.1%	46.0%	15.2%
Black	11.5%	56.3%	11.5%
High School	17.6%	43.4%	14.7%
Some Post	26.4%	41.9%	15.5%
College	22.4%	50.6%	13.6%
18-29	24.2%	40.3%	21.0%
30-39	25.0%	41.7%	17.6%
40-49	25.2%	43.7%	15.5%
50-64	19.3%	47.9%	15.1%
65+	21.4%	55.6%	6.3%
Local	19.3%	49.1%	12.3%
Fox	43.3%	23.9%	11.9%
CNN/MSNBC	10.4%	71.4%	9.1%
Networks	22.6%	49.1%	9.4%
Radio	19.6%	51.8%	12.5%
Newspaper	16.7%	53.6%	14.3%
Social	24.4%	38.5%	23.1%

10. Do you believe placing tariffs on foreign made products is good for consumers like you, bad for consumers like you, or would you say it has no effect on consumers like you?

	Good	Bad	No Effect
Out	28.0%	42.3%	21.5%
Metro	19.2%	51.5%	21.8%
Strong Dem	7.9%	68.8%	16.9%
Lean Dem	6.5%	58.7%	26.1%
Independent	21.9%	41.1%	26.5%
Lean GOP	33.9%	33.9%	21.4%
Strong GOP	47.9%	25.0%	20.7%
Male	30.6%	41.3%	22.6%
Female	17.0%	52.2%	20.8%
White	24.2%	44.5%	22.7%
Black	12.6%	60.9%	20.7%
High School	24.3%	41.2%	24.3%
Some Post	30.2%	41.1%	22.5%
College	20.6%	51.8%	20.3%
18-29	21.0%	50.0%	22.6%
30-39	14.8%	50.9%	28.7%
40-49	26.2%	44.7%	20.4%
50-64	27.6%	40.6%	21.9%
65+	24.6%	51.6%	16.7%
Local	25.4%	40.4%	25.4%
Fox	46.3%	25.4%	16.4%
CNN/MSNBC	7.8%	63.6%	22.1%
Networks	13.2%	58.5%	20.8%
Radio	23.2%	57.1%	14.3%
Newspaper	22.6%	52.4%	16.7%
Social	24.4%	41.0%	30.8%

11. Do you believe the federal government should be doing more financially to help Michigan repair its roads and bridges? Or do you think that is something that should be left up to the state?

	Feds Do More	Leave to the State
Out	39.6%	56.3%
Metro	47.9%	47.9%
Strong Dem	65.6%	30.7%
Lean Dem	56.5%	37.0%
Independent	43.7%	51.7%
Lean GOP	23.2%	71.4%
Strong GOP	18.6%	78.6%
Male	39.9%	56.3%
Female	47.4%	48.1%
White	39.2%	56.4%
Black	67.8%	27.6%
High School	45.6%	48.5%
Some Post	44.2%	52.7%
College	43.0%	53.0%
18-29	37.1%	62.9%
30-39	36.1%	56.5%
40-49	44.7%	52.4%
50-64	46.9%	49.5%
65+	48.4%	46.0%
Local	47.4%	45.6%
Fox	26.9%	73.1%
CNN/MSNBC	62.3%	33.8%
Networks	67.9%	28.3%
Radio	37.5%	60.7%
Newspaper	41.7%	52.4%
Social	38.5%	56.4%

12. Michigan’s Sault Ste Marie [SOO-SAINT-MARIE] locks are the largest waterway traffic system in the nation, moving much of the materials needed for manufacturing in the United States. If the Soo Locks stopped working most North American manufacturing would cease production in a matter of weeks. The first lock was built in 1855 and upgrades to the Soo Locks were approved in 1986, but for the past thirty years Congress has never authorized the \$922 million in funding to repair the Locks. How important is it that Congress allocates the money to repair the Soo Locks? [READ 1-5]

	Urgent	Very Important	Important	Not Important	Not Important At All
Out	24.2%	56.3%	14.0%	1.0%	0.3%
Metro	23.5%	52.8%	16.6%	2.3%	0.3%
Strong Dem	29.6%	54.5%	10.6%	1.1%	0.0%
Lean Dem	21.7%	47.8%	26.1%	4.3%	0.0%
Independent	24.5%	55.0%	15.9%	1.3%	0.0%
Lean GOP	23.2%	51.8%	16.1%	5.4%	0.0%
Strong GOP	17.1%	59.3%	15.0%	0.7%	1.4%
Male	23.6	54.2%	14.9%	3.5%	0.3%
Female	24.0%	54.8%	15.7%	0.0%	0.3%
White	22.5%	56.2%	15.9%	1.5%	0.2%
Black	28.7%	49.4%	12.6%	2.3%	0.0%
High School	22.1%	54.4%	14.0%	2.2%	0.7%
Some Post	26.4%	53.5%	14.7%	1.6%	0.0%
College	23.9%	54.5%	16.1%	1.5%	0.3%
18-29	19.4%	45.2%	27.4%	4.8%	0.0%
30-39	23.1%	49.1%	20.4%	0.9%	0.0%
40-49	20.4%	61.2%	15.5%	1.0%	0.0%
50-64	30.2%	51.0%	11.5%	1.6%	1.0%
65+	20.6%	62.7%	11.1%	1.6%	0.0%

Local	26.3%	59.6%	7.0%	1.8%	0.0%
Fox	16.4%	68.7%	13.4%	0.0%	0.0%
CNN/MSNBC	31.2%	53.2%	14.3%	0.0%	0.0%
Networks	24.5%	52.8%	17.0%	0.0%	1.9%
Radio	25.0%	50.0%	17.9%	3.6%	0.0%
Newspaper	26.2%	54.8%	10.7%	1.2%	0.0%
Social	21.8%	48.7%	21.8%	2.6%	0.0%

13. I would like to focus on health care now. Do you support or oppose requiring insurance companies to provide coverage to individuals with pre-existing conditions? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	75.1%	14.7%	3.4%	3.8%
Metro	77.9%	15.3%	1.6%	1.3%
Strong Dem	85.7%	10.6%	0.0%	1.1%
Lean Dem	89.1%	8.7%	0.0%	2.2%
Independent	76.8%	16.6%	3.3%	2.0%
Lean GOP	62.5%	25.0%	7.1%	0.0%
Strong GOP	62.9%	18.6%	4.3%	6.4%
Male	67.0%	20.5%	4.2%	2.8%
Female	85.3%	9.9%	1.0%	2.2%
White	74.9%	16.3%	3.3%	2.0%
Black	87.4%	8.0%	0.0%	1.1%
High School	74.3%	14.7%	3.7%	3.7%
Some Post	72.1%	20.2%	1.6%	3.1%
College	79.4%	13.0%	2.4%	1.8%
18-29	58.1%	29.0%	4.8%	4.8%
30-39	75.0%	19.4%	1.9%	0.0%
40-49	78.6%	13.6%	1.9%	1.9%
50-64	78.6%	12.0%	2.6%	3.6%
65+	82.5%	10.3%	2.4%	1.6%

Local	78.1%	15.8%	1.8%	0.9%
Fox	76.1%	14.9%	3.0%	3.0%
CNN/MSNBC	87.0%	10.4%	1.3%	0.0%
Networks	86.8%	1.9%	1.9%	5.7%
Radio	76.8%	14.3%	5.4%	3.6%
Newspaper	82.1%	13.1%	1.2%	0.0%
Social	61.5%	28.2%	2.6%	3.8%

14. Do you support or oppose the repeal of the Affordable Care Act? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	34.8%	10.2%	6.8%	32.8%
	33.9%	9.1%	8.5%	36.2%
Strong Dem	16.9%	6.9%	6.9%	62.4%
Lean Dem	15.2%	4.3%	21.7%	41.3%
Independent	33.1%	11.9%	7.3%	28.5%
Lean GOP	51.8%	17.9%	8.9%	8.9%
Strong GOP	61.4%	9.3%	5.0%	10.7%
Male	39.9%	9.4%	8.0%	28.8%
Female	29.2%	9.9%	7.4%	39.7%
White	35.2%	10.8%	8.8%	30.6%
Black	26.4%	5.7%	2.3%	52.9%
High School	35.3%	8.8%	8.8%	27.9%
Some Post	35.7%	8.5%	4.7%	31.8%
College	33.6%	10.0%	8.2%	38.5%
18-29	21.0%	17.7%	11.3%	25.8%
30-39	33.3%	10.2%	15.7%	33.3%
40-49	41.7%	8.7%	5.8%	28.2%
50-64	38.5%	9.9%	5.7%	35.9%
65+	31.0%	5.6%	3.2%	42.1%

Local	37.7%	7.9%	7.9%	36.8%
Fox	58.2%	4.5%	3.0%	17.9%
CNN/MSNBC	16.9%	9.1%	2.6%	63.6%
Networks	20.8%	3.8%	7.5%	35.8%
Radio	33.9%	12.5%	10.7%	32.1%
Newspaper	31.0%	9.5%	10.7%	39.3%
Social	30.8%	20.5%	10.3%	20.5%

15. Would you support or oppose the elimination of private insurance in favor of a single payer health care system known as Medicare for All where all individuals are covered by the same public health care system? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	23.9%	12.3%	9.9%	43.0%
Metro	24.8%	12.4%	13.4%	36.8%
Strong Dem	42.9%	14.8%	11.1%	15.9%
Lean Dem	23.9%	23.9%	13.0%	23.9%
Independent	22.5%	12.6%	13.9%	39.1%
Lean GOP	8.9%	8.9%	16.1%	60.7%
Strong GOP	6.4%	6.4%	8.6%	74.3%
Male	19.4%	11.1%	11.5%	46.5%
Female	28.8%	13.5%	11.9%	33.7%
White	20.9%	11.7%	11.5%	44.7%
Black	44.8%	19.5%	12.6%	13.8%
High School	26.5%	12.5%	12.5%	33.8%
Some Post	24.8%	10.1%	8.5%	45.0%
College	23.3%	13.3%	12.7%	40.0%
18-29	35.5%	11.3%	16.1%	22.6%
30-39	25.0%	23.1%	16.7%	26.9%
40-49	27.2%	8.7%	12.6%	44.7%
50-64	24.0%	13.0%	10.4%	42.2%
65+	15.9%	6.3%	6.3%	52.4%

Local	28.9%	16.7%	11.4%	32.5%
Fox	0.0%	7.5%	7.5%	80.6%
CNN/MSNBC	35.1%	9.1%	13.0%	23.4%
Networks	26.4%	17.0%	17.0%	26.4%
Radio	25.0%	7.1%	12.5%	37.5%
Newspaper	25.0%	13.1%	6.0%	40.5%
Social	26.9%	16.7%	16.7%	33.3%

16. Let's focus for a few questions on Michigan's environment. Should the federal government spend more money to protect the Great Lakes, should the federal government spend less money to protect the Great Lakes, or do you think the federal government spends enough money to protect the Great Lakes?

	More	Less	Enough
Out	65.9%	2.0%	22.5%
Metro	71.3%	1.6%	16.9%
Strong Dem	81.0%	0.5%	12.2%
Lean Dem	91.3%	2.2%	4.3%
Independent	68.9%	1.3%	18.5%
Lean GOP	55.4%	3.6%	32.1%
Strong GOP	50.0%	3.6%	30.0%
Male	66.0%	1.7%	25.0%
Female	71.2%	1.9%	14.7%
White	67.4%	1.8%	20.0%
Black	71.3%	2.3%	18.4%
High School	72.1%	0.7%	18.4%
Some Post	68.2%	1.6%	22.5%
College	67.3%	2.4%	19.1%
18-29	72.6%	0.0%	21.0%
30-39	74.1%	1.9%	15.7%
40-49	62.1%	3.9%	24.3%
50-64	65.6%	2.1%	21.4%
65+	72.2%	0.8%	16.7%

Local	74.6%	0.9%	15.8%
Fox	50.7%	1.5%	29.9%
CNN/MSNBC	81.8%	0.0%	15.6%
Networks	81.1%	0.0%	13.2%
Radio	69.6%	3.6%	19.6%
Newspaper	71.4%	2.4%	14.3%
Social	69.2%	2.6%	21.8%

17. Do you believe climate change is or is not a threat to Michigan's economy?

	Threat	Not a Threat
Out	56.3%	37.5%
Metro	65.1%	30.3%
Strong Dem	89.9%	5.8%
Lean Dem	84.8%	8.7%
Independent	59.6%	34.4%
Lean GOP	32.1%	60.7%
Strong GOP	26.4%	67.9%
Male	52.8%	43.1%
Female	68.3%	25.3%
White	55.5%	39.4%
Black	85.1%	9.2%
High School	57.4%	34.6%
Some Post	56.6%	38.8%
College	64.2%	31.5%
18-29	66.1%	25.8%
30-39	63.9%	31.5%
40-49	60.2%	35.0%
50-64	57.8%	38.0%
65+	61.1%	32.5%
Local	66.7%	28.1%
Fox	20.9%	71.6%
CNN/MSNBC	80.5%	18.2%
Networks	77.4%	13.2%
Radio	62.5%	35.7%
Newspaper	61.9%	33.3%
Social	61.5%	30.8%

18. Do you believe climate change is or is not a threat to the Great Lakes?

	Threat	Not a Threat
Out	60.4%	35.2%
Metro	69.7%	26.1%
Strong Dem	92.6%	4.2%
Lean Dem	84.8%	4.3%
Independent	65.6%	30.5%
Lean GOP	37.5%	55.4%
Strong GOP	32.1%	64.3%
Male	55.6%	41.3%
Female	74.0%	20.5%
White	61.7%	34.8%
Black	82.8%	9.2%
High School	61.8%	33.8%
Some Post	59.7%	34.9%
College	69.1%	27.3%
18-29	72.6%	22.6%
30-39	73.1%	25.0%
40-49	66.0%	30.1%
50-64	60.9%	34.9%
65+	61.1%	32.5%
Local	72.8%	23.7%
Fox	23.9%	70.1%
CNN/MSNBC	79.2%	15.6%
Networks	79.2%	11.3%
Radio	75.0%	25.0%
Newspaper	61.9%	34.5%
Social	67.9%	26.9%

19. And would you say you say you are very confident, somewhat confident, somewhat not confident, or not confident at all that the water you drink is clean?

	Very Confident	Somewhat Confident	Somewhat Not Confident	Not Confident At All
Out	45.4%	35.8%	3.4%	14.7%
Metro	32.9%	44.6%	6.8%	14.7%
Strong Dem	24.3%	46.6%	7.4%	19.6%
Lean Dem	28.3%	56.5%	6.5%	8.7%
Independent	36.4%	37.7%	6.6%	19.2%
Lean GOP	44.6%	41.1%	0.0%	14.3%
Strong GOP	64.3%	28.6%	2.1%	5.0%
Male	49.0%	36.8%	3.5%	9.4%
Female	29.8%	43.6%	6.7%	19.6%
White	44.7%	39.2%	4.6%	10.8%
Black	12.6%	42.5%	10.3%	32.2%
High School	35.3%	36.8%	5.9%	20.6%
Some Post	35.7%	42.6%	3.9%	17.1%
College	41.8%	40.6%	5.5%	11.5%
18-29	30.6%	56.5%	1.6%	11.3%
30-39	38.0%	42.6%	6.5%	13.0%
40-49	41.7%	38.8%	5.8%	11.7%
50-64	37.5%	38.0%	5.2%	18.8%
65+	44.4%	34.1%	4.8%	15.1%

Local	40.4%	33.3%	7.0%	19.3%
Fox	59.7%	28.4%	4.5%	7.5%
CNN/MSNBC	23.4%	49.4%	6.5%	19.5%
Networks	45.3%	26.4%	7.5%	18.9%
Radio	30.4%	57.1%	1.8%	8.9%
Newspaper	33.3%	46.4%	4.8%	14.3%
Social	34.6%	47.4%	3.8%	14.1%

20. Let's talk about education for a moment. Would you say it very important, somewhat important, somewhat not important, or not important at all for a person to get more than a high school education?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Somewhat Not Important	Not Important At All
Out Metro	65.5%	26.6%	3.8%	3.1%
	66.4%	28.7%	2.6%	1.6%
Strong Dem	78.8%	19.0%	1.1%	1.1%
Lean Dem	63.0%	34.8%	2.2%	0.0%
Independent	63.6%	27.8%	4.6%	2.6%
Lean GOP	53.6%	39.3%	3.6%	1.8%
Strong GOP	54.3%	34.3%	5.0%	5.0%
Male	65.3%	26.0%	4.5%	3.1%
Female	66.7%	29.2%	1.9%	1.6%
White	60.4%	32.2%	3.7%	2.9%
Black	87.4%	11.5%	1.1%	0.0%
High School	66.2%	20.6%	9.6%	2.2%
Some Post	58.1%	35.7%	1.6%	3.9%
College	69.1%	27.3%	1.2%	1.8%
18-29	53.2%	33.9%	6.5%	4.8%
30-39	64.8%	31.5%	1.9%	0.9%
40-49	70.9%	24.3%	3.9%	1.0%
50-64	67.2%	27.1%	2.6%	2.1%
65+	65.9%	26.2%	3.2%	4.0%

Local	71.1%	21.1%	6.1%	1.8%
Fox	55.2%	34.3%	1.5%	7.5%
CNN/MSNBC	85.7%	13.0%	1.3%	0.0%
Networks	79.2%	18.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Radio	64.3%	30.4%	1.8%	0.0%
Newspaper	59.5%	34.5%	3.6%	2.4%
Social	59.0%	30.8%	5.1%	3.8%

21. Do you support or oppose free, taxpayer-supported tuition for college or skilled trades education for all students? ASK:
WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	38.9%	16.0%	7.5%	31.7%
	44.0%	14.7%	9.1%	25.1%
Strong Dem	64.6%	18.5%	5.8%	5.3%
Lean Dem	47.8%	26.1%	17.4%	4.3%
Independent	40.4%	17.2%	11.3%	24.5%
Lean GOP	16.1%	14.3%	5.4%	51.8%
Strong GOP	17.9%	6.4%	6.4%	63.6%
Male	33.7%	17.7%	7.6%	34.4%
Female	48.7%	13.1%	9.0%	22.8%
White	32.8%	15.4%	10.1%	33.9%
Black	82.8%	12.6%	1.1%	0.0%
High School	47.1%	12.5%	11.0%	25.0%
Some Post	41.1%	14.7%	7.0%	27.9%
College	39.7%	16.7%	7.9%	29.7%
18-29	53.2%	17.7%	4.8%	16.1%
30-39	46.3%	20.4%	3.7%	23.1%
40-49	34.0%	16.5%	11.7%	27.2%
50-64	43.2%	12.5%	8.3%	31.3%
65+	34.9%	13.5%	11.1%	34.9%

Local	44.7%	13.2%	9.6%	23.7%
Fox	19.4%	4.5%	9.0%	62.7%
CNN/MSNBC	61.0%	13.0%	10.4%	10.4%
Networks	49.1%	22.6%	11.3%	13.2%
Radio	32.1%	19.6%	8.9%	30.4%
Newspaper	44.0%	14.3%	3.6%	34.5%
Social	42.3%	24.4%	6.4%	19.2%

22. I want to focus on the immigration debate. Would you say immigrants to Michigan are good for our economy, bad for our economy, or would you say they have no effect on our economy?

	Good	Bad	No Effect
Out	55.6%	20.1%	15.7%
Metro	57.3%	14.3%	19.2%
Strong Dem	68.8%	5.8%	19.0%
Lean Dem	69.6%	10.9%	15.2%
Independent	50.3%	20.5%	17.2%
Lean GOP	51.8%	21.4%	17.9%
Strong GOP	44.3%	31.4%	15.0%
Male	55.2%	20.8%	16.0%
Female	57.7%	13.8%	18.9%
White	55.9%	19.4%	17.0%
Black	54.0%	6.9%	24.1%
High School	42.6%	19.1%	30.1%
Some Post	48.1%	27.1%	13.2%
College	66.1%	11.8%	14.2%
18-29	59.7%	9.7%	24.2%
30-39	62.0%	10.2%	18.5%
40-49	54.4%	17.5%	20.4%
50-64	56.3%	16.1%	17.2%
65+	53.2%	26.2%	11.9%

Local	55.3%	13.2%	20.2%
Fox	44.8%	35.8%	13.4%
CNN/MSNBC	70.1%	5.2%	16.9%
Networks	58.5%	11.3%	18.9%
Radio	53.6%	16.1%	16.1%
Newspaper	59.5%	17.9%	17.9%
Social	52.6%	15.4%	21.8%

23. Do you support or oppose increased federal funding to build a border wall between Mexico and the United States? ASK:
WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	40.3%	5.1%	4.1%	47.8%
	26.7%	7.2%	7.5%	55.0%
Strong Dem	2.1%	1.6%	5.3%	91.0%
Lean Dem	6.5%	2.2%	17.4%	71.7%
Independent	34.4%	5.3%	6.6%	47.0%
Lean GOP	57.1%	23.2%	5.4%	10.7%
Strong GOP	77.1%	7.1%	2.9%	9.3%
Male	45.1%	5.9%	7.3%	39.6%
Female	22.4%	6.4%	4.5%	62.5%
White	39.4%	8.1%	6.6%	42.1%
Black	2.3%	0.0%	3.4%	93.1%
High School	36.8%	2.9%	8.1%	47.1%
Some Post	38.0%	8.5%	2.3%	48.1%
College	29.7%	6.7%	6.4%	54.8%
18-29	21.0%	9.7%	9.7%	54.8%
30-39	25.0%	8.3%	8.3%	55.6%
40-49	44.7%	5.8%	3.9%	42.7%
50-64	34.9%	6.3%	5.2%	51.6%
65+	34.9%	3.2%	4.8%	52.4%

Local	33.3%	6.1%	7.9%	50.0%
Fox	85.1%	3.0%	1.5%	10.4%
CNN/MSNBC	16.9%	1.3%	1.3%	80.5%
Networks	20.8%	1.9%	7.5%	64.2%
Radio	28.6%	10.7%	3.6%	53.6%
Newspaper	21.4%	7.1%	8.3%	59.5%
Social	25.6%	14.1%	7.8%	48.7%

24. Do you support or oppose increased federal funding for enhanced security on our border, airports, and ports of entry – that does not include funding for a wall between the United States and Mexico? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	61.4%	20.5%	5.1%	9.6%
Metro	60.6%	20.8%	5.2%	8.1%
Strong Dem	45.0%	24.3%	5.3%	19.6%
Lean Dem	43.5%	30.4%	10.9%	4.3%
Independent	68.2%	20.5%	5.3%	3.3%
Lean GOP	78.6%	17.9%	3.6%	0.0%
Strong GOP	75.0%	14.3%	2.9%	5.0%
Male	66.3%	15.6%	5.2%	7.6%
Female	56.1%	25.3%	5.1%	9.9%
White	62.1%	22.0%	5.3%	6.2%
Black	50.6%	16.1%	5.7%	24.1%
High School	67.6%	21.3%	2.2%	7.4%
Some Post	63.6%	18.6%	5.4%	8.5%
College	57.3%	21.5%	6.1%	9.7%
18-29	48.4%	25.8%	9.7%	11.3%
30-39	50.9%	24.1%	4.6%	14.8%
40-49	66.0%	21.4%	5.8%	5.8%
50-64	62.5%	19.8%	5.7%	8.3%
65+	69.0%	17.5%	1.6%	5.6%

Local	64.9%	18.4%	4.4%	7.0%
Fox	86.6%	9.0%	1.5%	3.0%
CNN/MSNBC	50.6%	23.4%	7.8%	16.9%
Networks	54.7%	28.3%	0.0%	15.1%
Radio	53.6%	26.8%	10.7%	5.4%
Newspaper	65.5%	14.3%	7.1%	4.8%
Social	48.7%	30.8%	6.4%	9.0%

25. Do you support or oppose creating a pathway to citizenship for Dreamers -- undocumented immigrants who were brought to the United States as children? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	53.9%	20.1%	5.8%	12.6%
Metro	60.3%	22.1%	3.9%	8.8%
Strong Dem	77.2%	13.8%	0.5%	4.2%
Lean Dem	76.1%	10.9%	4.3%	4.3%
Independent	53.0%	22.5%	6.6%	10.6%
Lean GOP	44.6%	33.9%	7.1%	10.7%
Strong GOP	31.4%	30.0%	8.6%	21.4%
Male	49.0%	22.9%	7.3%	14.6%
Female	64.7%	19.6%	2.6%	7.1%
White	53.3%	24.4%	5.1%	11.7%
Black	78.2%	9.2%	1.1%	4.6%
High School	45.6%	27.2%	5.1%	13.2%
Some Post	55.0%	17.1%	7.0%	11.6%
College	63.0%	20.3%	3.9%	9.1%
18-29	58.1%	33.9%	3.2%	3.2%
30-39	64.8%	14.8%	7.4%	8.3%
40-49	55.3%	24.3%	3.9%	9.7%
50-64	55.7%	24.0%	4.7%	11.5%
65+	54.8%	13.5%	4.8%	14.3%

Local	52.6%	22.8%	7.9%	9.6%
Fox	29.9%	28.4%	3.0%	25.4%
CNN/MSNBC	80.5%	10.4%	1.3%	3.9%
Networks	71.7%	11.3%	1.9%	5.7%
Radio	50.0%	30.4%	7.1%	8.9%
Newspaper	63.1%	16.7%	3.6%	11.9%
Social	51.3%	29.5%	7.7%	9.0%

26. I am going to read you several policy options for adult undocumented immigrants in the United States. Please tell me which ONE option best reflects your views.

	Deport	All Pathway	Non-Criminal Pathway
Out	31.1%	10.2%	52.9%
Metro	21.5%	17.9%	56.0%
Strong Dem	6.3%	21.7%	68.8%
Lean Dem	8.7%	19.6%	67.4%
Independent	25.8%	12.6%	56.3%
Lean GOP	33.9%	7.1%	51.8%
Strong GOP	56.4%	5.7%	30.7%
Male	34.0%	13.9%	45.8%
Female	18.9%	14.4%	62.5%
White	30.0%	11.9%	53.1%
Black	3.4%	19.5%	71.3%
High School	31.6%	10.3%	52.2%
Some Post	27.9%	13.2%	52.7%
College	23.0%	16.1%	56.4%
18-29	17.7%	25.8%	50.0%
30-39	16.7%	22.2%	58.3%
40-49	26.2%	10.7%	59.2%
50-64	30.2%	9.9%	55.2%
65+	31.0%	10.3%	50.8%

Local	23.7%	7.9%	63.2%
Fox	61.2%	0.0%	26.9%
CNN/MSNBC	10.4%	18.2%	68.8%
Networks	13.2%	13.2%	69.8%
Radio	26.8%	10.7%	60.7%
Newspaper	26.2%	16.7%	53.6%
Social	23.1%	24.4%	47.4%

27. Do you support or oppose the separation of children from immigrant parents who have come across our border whether illegally or to ask for asylum? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	9.2%	7.8%	9.9%	66.6%
Metro	8.1%	6.5%	6.8%	71.3%
Strong Dem	2.1%	1.6%	4.2%	91.5%
Lean Dem	0.0%	2.2%	4.3%	89.1%
Independent	6.6%	6.0%	9.9%	67.5%
Lean GOP	16.1%	8.9%	10.7%	50.0%
Strong GOP	20.0%	17.9%	12.9%	39.3%
Male	13.5%	7.6%	9.4%	60.1%
Female	4.2%	6.7%	7.4%	77.2%
White	10.1%	8.6%	8.6%	65.0%
Black	3.4%	1.1%	9.2%	85.1%
High School	10.3%	8.8%	11.0%	62.5%
Some Post	9.3%	9.3%	8.5%	64.3%
College	7.9%	5.5%	7.3%	73.3%
18-29	3.2%	6.5%	11.3%	71.0%
30-39	5.6%	9.3%	9.3%	68.5%
40-49	7.8%	8.7%	7.8%	66.0%
50-64	11.5%	6.3%	6.8%	69.8%
65+	10.3%	6.3%	9.5%	68.3%

Local	6.1%	7.9%	9.6%	70.2%
Fox	26.9%	17.9%	11.9%	34.3%
CNN/MSNBC	1.3%	1.3%	5.2%	87.0%
Networks	3.8%	1.9%	5.7%	84.9%
Radio	8.9%	3.6%	7.1%	75.0%
Newspaper	7.1%	6.0%	3.6%	76.2%
Social	7.7%	12.8%	11.5%	60.3%

28. Do you think the nation's criminal justice system is fair or not fair to people of color?

	Fair	Not Fair
Out	41.0%	50.2%
Metro	27.0%	63.2%
Strong Dem	9.0%	88.9%
Lean Dem	19.6%	71.7%
Independent	29.8%	57.0%
Lean GOP	53.6%	25.0%
Strong GOP	69.3%	21.4%
Male	44.1%	46.9%
Female	24.4%	66.0%
White	40.1%	49.1%
Black	3.4%	94.3%
High School	33.8%	52.9%
Some Post	39.5%	48.1%
College	31.5%	61.8%
18-29	27.4%	66.1%
30-39	28.7%	60.2%
40-49	36.9%	53.5%
50-64	33.3%	56.8%
65+	39.7%	51.6%
Local	31.6%	57.9%
Fox	62.7%	26.9%
CNN/MSNBC	18.2%	76.6%
Networks	26.4%	56.6%
Radio	37.5%	57.1%
Newspaper	32.1%	59.5%
Social	26.9%	66.7%

29. Do you think the nation's health care system does or does not provide equal quality of health care to people of color?

	Equal Quality	Not Equal
Out	42.7%	35.8%
Metro	38.1%	42.3%
Strong Dem	14.3%	69.3%
Lean Dem	45.7%	45.7%
Independent	37.7%	37.7%
Lean GOP	58.9%	8.9%
Strong GOP	70.7%	10.0%
Male	47.2%	32.6%
Female	34.0%	45.2%
White	43.4%	32.8%
Black	17.2%	73.6%
High School	36.0%	37.5%
Some Post	45.7%	33.3%
College	39.4%	42.7%
18-29	43.5%	33.9%
30-39	38.0%	40.7%
40-49	41.7%	36.9%
50-64	39.1%	44.3%
65+	41.3%	34.9%
Local	32.5%	42.1%
Fox	68.7%	11.9%
CNN/MSNBC	28.6%	58.4%
Networks	30.2%	43.4%
Radio	41.1%	35.7%
Newspaper	45.2%	36.9%
Social	30.8%	48.7%

30. Do you think the nation's schools provide equal quality of education to people of color?

	Equal Quality	Not Equal
Out	49.5%	42.7%
Metro	33.6%	58.3%
Strong Dem	14.3%	81.5%
Lean Dem	32.6%	58.7%
Independent	48.3%	40.4%
Lean GOP	55.4%	37.5%
Strong GOP	69.3%	22.9%
Male	47.9%	44.8%
Female	35.3%	56.1%
White	47.6%	43.2%
Black	10.3%	88.5%
High School	49.3%	43.4%
Some Post	48.1%	42.6%
College	35.5%	56.7%
18-29	33.9%	62.9%
30-39	34.3%	52.8%
40-49	42.7%	51.5%
50-64	46.9%	46.9%
65+	40.5%	48.4%
Local	40.4%	50.9%
Fox	70.1%	23.9%
CNN/MSNBC	26.0%	66.2%
Networks	41.5%	49.1%
Radio	42.9%	46.4%
Newspaper	39.3%	56.0%
Social	32.1%	60.3%

31. Do you think the nation's financial system provides equal access to mortgages and loans to people of color?

	Equal Access	Not Equal Access
Out	42.7%	35.5%
Metro	35.2%	46.6%
Strong Dem	11.6%	72.5%
Lean Dem	21.7%	65.2%
Independent	41.1%	31.8%
Lean GOP	73.2%	5.4%
Strong GOP	65.7%	13.6%
Male	49.0%	34.4%
Female	29.5%	47.4%
White	44.3%	32.6%
Black	10.3%	86.2%
High School	42.6%	38.2%
Some Post	42.6%	34.1%
College	35.8%	45.2%
18-29	40.3%	46.8%
30-39	41.7%	39.8%
40-49	38.8%	37.9%
50-64	37.0%	43.8%
65+	37.3%	38.1%
Local	29.8%	41.2%
Fox	64.2%	10.4%
CNN/MSNBC	20.8%	63.6%
Networks	35.8%	47.2%
Radio	44.6%	37.5%
Newspaper	40.5%	44.0%
Social	35.9%	46.2%

32. Over the past five years, would you say Americans have been more civil towards each other, less civil towards each other, or would you say there has been no change in our civility?

	More	No Change	Less
Out	14.0%	15.7%	68.9%
Metro	9.1%	20.2%	69.4%
Strong Dem	5.3%	16.4%	78.3%
Lean Dem	15.2%	13.0%	69.6%
Independent	14.6%	19.9%	63.6%
Lean GOP	10.7%	10.7%	76.8%
Strong GOP	16.4%	23.6%	58.6%
Male	11.5%	21.9%	66.3%
Female	11.5%	14.4%	71.8%
White	12.6%	18.1%	68.3%
Black	9.2%	16.1%	72.4%
High School	14.7%	25.7%	56.6%
Some Post	14.0%	14.7%	71.3%
College	9.1%	15.8%	73.9%
18-29	3.2%	24.2%	71.0%
30-39	13.9%	18.5%	67.6%
40-49	17.5%	22.3%	59.2%
50-64	8.9%	15.1%	74.5%
65+	12.7%	15.9%	69.0%
Local	14.9%	20.2%	64.9%
Fox	13.4%	20.9%	62.7%
CNN/MSNBC	6.5%	15.6%	76.6%
Networks	18.9%	9.4%	66.0%
Radio	5.4%	26.8%	66.1%
Newspaper	8.3%	14.3%	76.2%
Social	14.1%	20.5%	65.4%

APPENDIX A:

What do you think is the most important issue facing our nation right now?	Number	Percent
Foreigners in congress.	1	0.2 %
Health care and prescription costs.	1	0.2 %
Getting rid of Trump.	14	2.3 %
Don't know.	50	8.3 %
Get rid of the president.	1	0.2 %
We need better jobs and more.	1	0.2 %
Racism.	8	1.3 %
Do more for health care.	1	0.2 %
Illegal immigrants.	2	0.3 %
Healthcare for senior citizens.	1	0.2 %
Donald Trump.	19	3.2 %
The government.	2	0.3 %
Foreign policy.	3	0.5 %
The threat to our constitutional rights.	1	0.2 %
Trump.	6	1.0 %
Immigration.	38	6.3 %
Border security.	4	0.7 %
They don't have a resolution on sustainable health care.	1	0.2 %
Nothing Trump is doing is what he should be doing.	1	0.2 %
The economy.	17	2.8 %
The top government officials.	1	0.2 %
Get rid of Trump.	3	0.5 %
Taxes.	1	0.2 %
Getting rid of the president.	2	0.3 %
Getting along with each other.	1	0.2 %
Lack of industry.	1	0.2 %
Securing our borders.	1	0.2 %
Losing too many jobs overseas.	1	0.2 %
Equality across the board.	1	0.2 %

We have to keep the economy strong.	1	0.2 %
Having Trump as president.	1	0.2 %
I'd like someone in the white house that can talk to people without demeaning them.	1	0.2 %
Healthcare costs need to go down.	1	0.2 %
People who think socialism is the way to go.	1	0.2 %
Our defense on cyber security.	1	0.2 %
Health care.	20	3.3 %
No healthcare for everyone.	1	0.2 %
China is the biggest problem.	1	0.2 %
Our president cares more about himself than the people.	1	0.2 %
The roads here in Michigan are terrible.	1	0.2 %
Income inequality.	2	0.3 %
Making sure social security is still there for people who are disabled.	1	0.2 %
The lack of jobs.	1	0.2 %
Civil rights.	1	0.2 %
Division between political parties.	1	0.2 %
Medicare.	3	0.5 %
Unemployment.	1	0.2 %
Lack of democracy.	1	0.2 %
Donald Trump needs to go.	1	0.2 %
The president.	5	0.8 %
It's in a terrible mess from Obama.	1	0.2 %
Getting the president out of office.	1	0.2 %
President Trump can do a lot better running our country.	1	0.2 %
Not knowing the agendas of other countries.	1	0.2 %
Division between the parties means a division between the people.	1	0.2 %
The presidential race.	1	0.2 %
Implementing laws preventing illegal immigration.	1	0.2 %
How bad congress goes after Trump.	1	0.2 %
Job security.	1	0.2 %

Our next generation.	1	0.2 %
Southern border security.	1	0.2 %
Our president pissing other countries off and putting us at risk for a possible nuclear war.	1	0.2 %
Democrats.	2	0.3 %
Everything is wrong.	2	0.3 %
Our overall economy.	1	0.2 %
The immigration issue.	1	0.2 %
Both political parties.	1	0.2 %
Fix the roads across America.	1	0.2 %
Healthcare affordability.	1	0.2 %
The economy can be better.	1	0.2 %
Taxes are too high.	1	0.2 %
Environmental issues.	3	0.5 %
Honesty in the government.	1	0.2 %
Gun violence.	1	0.2 %
Health care affordability.	2	0.3 %
Lowering car insurance costs.	1	0.2 %
Securing the border.	1	0.2 %
Welfare and getting people to work.	1	0.2 %
The roads.	1	0.2 %
Illegal Immigration.	1	0.2 %
Keeping up with our economy.	1	0.2 %
Illegal immigration.	12	2.0 %
I'm worried about social security benefits being cut.	1	0.2 %
Homelessness.	2	0.3 %
We shouldn't be letting illegals in at our borders.	1	0.2 %
Congress needs to make more laws to prevent illegal immigration.	1	0.2 %
Honesty of information put out regarding politics.	1	0.2 %
Peace.	2	0.3 %
Economy.	3	0.5 %
The problem with the socialists that are trying to take		

over.	1	0.2 %
The border problem.	1	0.2 %
I don't want socialism, it would ruin the country.	1	0.2 %
Border control.	4	0.7 %
Border.	2	0.3 %
Immigration affecting drug and sex trafficking.	1	0.2 %
The sense of our boarders.	1	0.2 %
Government corruption.	1	0.2 %
Social security running out.	1	0.2 %
Religious freedom.	1	0.2 %
Depleting military.	1	0.2 %
Security.	1	0.2 %
We need more laws preventing illegal immigration.	1	0.2 %
Taking care of the people of the United States.	1	0.2 %
The border.	2	0.3 %
Getting us back and united as a people.	1	0.2 %
The floods of immigrants at the border.	1	0.2 %
War.	1	0.2 %
Liberals.	2	0.3 %
The Democrats.	1	0.2 %
Just trying to get along with other countries.	1	0.2 %
Keep Trump in office.	1	0.2 %
Illegal immigration and the lack of deportation.	1	0.2 %
We need the wall on the southern border.	1	0.2 %
The labor force needs more money.	1	0.2 %
Open border problem.	1	0.2 %
Overturning the presidency.	1	0.2 %
Rampant racism.	1	0.2 %
Too many positives.	1	0.2 %
Our education.	1	0.2 %
Maintain good paying jobs.	1	0.2 %
All the trade laws right now, tariffs.	1	0.2 %
Medication costs are too high.	1	0.2 %

The poverty gap between rich and poor.	1	0.2 %
Abortions.	1	0.2 %
To make healthcare affordable.	1	0.2 %
Decline in relationships with everybody because of Trump.	1	0.2 %
We're on the brink of war.	1	0.2 %
Lifting of environmental regulations.	1	0.2 %
Who's going to be president.	1	0.2 %
Climate.	1	0.2 %
Integrity, most of our government doesn't have it.	1	0.2 %
They keep taking money away from schools and education.	1	0.2 %
Stable government.	1	0.2 %
Immigration reform.	1	0.2 %
Student loan debt.	1	0.2 %
Why we haven't impeached Donald Trump yet.	1	0.2 %
Horrible president.	1	0.2 %
Equality in voting.	1	0.2 %
Deportation of illegal immigrants.	1	0.2 %
Education is really hurting right now.	1	0.2 %
Bad president.	1	0.2 %
The moral aspect of where the country is going.	1	0.2 %
We need a new president.	1	0.2 %
Equality.	1	0.2 %
Better jobs.	1	0.2 %
Economic issues.	1	0.2 %
Healthcare for everyone.	1	0.2 %
Changes in the middle class, the rich getting richer and poor getting poorer.	1	0.2 %
The division between people.	1	0.2 %
President Trump.	3	0.5 %
Racial divide.	2	0.3 %
Single payer health care system.	1	0.2 %

The immigrants being detained at the border.	1	0.2 %
The president preaching hatred and racism.	1	0.2 %
Trump in office.	1	0.2 %
President Donald Trump.	3	0.5 %
The environment, global warming and climate change.	1	0.2 %
Jobs.	2	0.3 %
I have a difference of opinion with the current occupant of the White House.	1	0.2 %
Nothing.	3	0.5 %
Refused.	1	0.2 %
Our legislature needs new members in congress.	1	0.2 %
Keeping the economy stable.	1	0.2 %
Lack of jobs isn't helping our high poverty rate.	1	0.2 %
Availability of health care.	1	0.2 %
The two parties need to get together on every level.	1	0.2 %
People going hungry.	1	0.2 %
The overseas policies on everything.	1	0.2 %
Unfair women's rights.	1	0.2 %
Keeping the economy good.	1	0.2 %
How they're treating our black men.	1	0.2 %
Security on the border.	1	0.2 %
Who is president.	1	0.2 %
Lack of respect for humanity.	1	0.2 %
Job creation is needed.	1	0.2 %
A leader that doesn't know anything.	1	0.2 %
Civility.	1	0.2 %
More funding in education.	1	0.2 %
Rising health care costs.	1	0.2 %
Division.	4	0.7 %
Getting Trump out.	3	0.5 %
Education issues.	1	0.2 %
President Trump needs out of office.	1	0.2 %
Water issues.	1	0.2 %

Abortion.	5	0.8 %
Health care coverage for all.	1	0.2 %
How much we're going to pay for taxes in the middle class.	1	0.2 %
Divisiveness.	1	0.2 %
Health care pricing needs to be lower for all.	1	0.2 %
Getting Trump out of office.	3	0.5 %
The divide between Democrats and Republicans.	1	0.2 %
Health care affordability in reform.	1	0.2 %
Electing new members in congress.	1	0.2 %
How badly immigrants are being treated.	1	0.2 %
Safety.	1	0.2 %
Cost of health care.	1	0.2 %
Budget.	1	0.2 %
Providing our kids with a good education.	1	0.2 %
Health care accessibility and cost.	1	0.2 %
The failure of the government to share information to the public.	1	0.2 %
Immigration and children being taken away.	1	0.2 %
Poor shape of public education.	1	0.2 %
Social security.	2	0.3 %
More border protection to make sure there's no illegal immigrants.	1	0.2 %
National debt.	3	0.5 %
Bad economy.	1	0.2 %
The border wall going up.	1	0.2 %
Getting together with the politics, Democrats and Republicans are too divided.	1	0.2 %
Hatred.	1	0.2 %
Infrastructure.	1	0.2 %
Helping people obtain affordable assisted living.	1	0.2 %
Lame congress.	1	0.2 %
Getting the current president out.	1	0.2 %

The wall in Mexico.	1	0.2 %
Education.	1	0.2 %
Poor leadership in general.	1	0.2 %
Illegal immigration and problems on the border.	1	0.2 %
Closing the gap between what kids learn.	1	0.2 %
Replacing Trump.	1	0.2 %
Paying down debt.	1	0.2 %
Prices keep going up and nobody understands way.	1	0.2 %
Accessibility of health care for everyone.	1	0.2 %
Presidency.	1	0.2 %
Get Trump out of office.	1	0.2 %
The Trump administration fighting against the affordable care act.	1	0.2 %
Morality.	2	0.3 %
Our president.	1	0.2 %
Building the wall.	1	0.2 %
Climate change.	3	0.5 %
National security.	2	0.3 %
Making sure we have people working.	1	0.2 %
Disbelief in Christ.	1	0.2 %
Illegal aliens.	2	0.3 %
Farmers.	1	0.2 %
Fighting in congress.	1	0.2 %
Pollution.	1	0.2 %
Immigration issues, keeping our borders secure.	1	0.2 %
Our health care.	1	0.2 %
The lack of education available.	1	0.2 %
Islam is trying to take over our country.	1	0.2 %
The incarceration of individuals who were put away from marijuana not having that expunged from their records even though it's legal.	1	0.2 %
Financial stability.	1	0.2 %
Lobbyists.	1	0.2 %

More abortion laws.	1	0.2 %
Crime.	1	0.2 %
Racial overtones are getting worse and Donald Trump is to blame.	1	0.2 %
Immigration, they should follow laws in the books, our laws don't count anymore.	1	0.2 %
Congress needs to stop the partisanship.	1	0.2 %
We're being shanghaied by certain politicians in the Republican party not allowing issues to be voted on.	1	0.2 %
To lower taxes.	1	0.2 %
Corruption.	1	0.2 %
Corruption in politics.	1	0.2 %
A president with no character.	1	0.2 %
Health care pricing.	1	0.2 %
Politicians fighting with each other.	1	0.2 %
President.	2	0.3 %
Unity as a nation.	1	0.2 %
Tension between Democrats and Republicans.	1	0.2 %
Attacking women's rights.	1	0.2 %
We need a whole new government, we have a bunch of idiots running it.	1	0.2 %
International relationships.	1	0.2 %
We've forgotten how to be unified.	1	0.2 %
Immigration laws are too tight.	1	0.2 %
The racism that is happening that's dividing our country.	1	0.2 %
The economy and jobs.	2	0.3 %
All of us being together in this country, we need unity.	1	0.2 %
Free healthcare should be entered.	1	0.2 %
Laws preventing illegal immigration.	1	0.2 %
The white house.	1	0.2 %
Poor people.	1	0.2 %
Police brutality.	1	0.2 %
We need a president.	1	0.2 %

Accomplishing more in the government at the state and federal level.	1	0.2 %
Money and politics.	1	0.2 %
Health care helping people with disabilities.	1	0.2 %
Robo calls.	1	0.2 %
The government needs to be more civil.	1	0.2 %
Lack of civility in public discourse.	1	0.2 %
Unification in congress.	1	0.2 %
The anti-Trump problem.	1	0.2 %
Immigration reform in a positive direction, not the way our current administration is going.	1	0.2 %
The dishonesty between Democrats and Republicans.	1	0.2 %
Having a stable economy.	1	0.2 %
Keeping the economy where it's at now.	1	0.2 %
The immigration laws.	1	0.2 %
Lack of personal responsibility.	1	0.2 %
Pollution in our oceans.	1	0.2 %
Keeping Democrats out of office.	1	0.2 %
Troops need to be treated better.	1	0.2 %
Not enough laws against abortion.	1	0.2 %
The national debt.	1	0.2 %
Affordable health care.	1	0.2 %
Absolutely everything is wrong.	1	0.2 %
Trust in the government.	1	0.2 %
Having a president with our morals.	1	0.2 %
The division between Democrats and Republicans.	1	0.2 %
Resolution to impeach.	1	0.2 %
Real estate market is great, almost too great like before the stock market crash of 2008 so there's a fear about what is going to happen there.	1	0.2 %
The financial crisis that our economy is in.	1	0.2 %
Detaining of immigrants.	1	0.2 %
Break down of family.	1	0.2 %

Climate control.	1	0.2 %
Fiscal responsibility.	1	0.2 %
Getting rid of president Trump.	1	0.2 %
People just getting along.	1	0.2 %
Welfare system is being abused.	1	0.2 %
Getting Donald out.	1	0.2 %
Proper federal money allocation.	1	0.2 %
The border between Mexico and the US needs to be stronger.	1	0.2 %
The lack of cooperation between the two major political parties.	1	0.2 %
Food stamps and money issues.	1	0.2 %
Getting that president out of the office.	1	0.2 %
Divisiveness of the people done by the media.	1	0.2 %
The entire government.	1	0.2 %
The political correctness that everyone has to have now days.	1	0.2 %
Economic policy.	1	0.2 %
Keeping the economy where it is.	1	0.2 %
Ignorance.	1	0.2 %
Everything.	1	0.2 %
The environment.	1	0.2 %
Prescription costs.	1	0.2 %
Legalizing marijuana.	1	0.2 %
Repealing Citizens United.	1	0.2 %
The detention center on the border.	1	0.2 %
Abortion laws dividing the country.	1	0.2 %
The national deficit.	1	0.2 %
Improving education.	1	0.2 %
The travel ban enabling racism.	1	0.2 %
Foreign powers.	1	0.2 %
The cost of health care.	1	0.2 %
Continued economic success.	1	0.2 %

Money in politics.	1	0.2 %
Individual rights.	1	0.2 %
Living wages for the working class are too low.	1	0.2 %
Homelessness in our society.	1	0.2 %
The split between the 2 parties.	1	0.2 %
Keeping Trump in office.	1	0.2 %
National unity.	1	0.2 %
Gun control freedom.	1	0.2 %
Getting Trump out of his seat.	1	0.2 %
Social injustice.	1	0.2 %
The press has got to let the president do his job.	1	0.2 %
The economy is good.	1	0.2 %
More employment opportunities.	1	0.2 %
Lack of unity.	1	0.2 %
The immigration issue at the southern border.	1	0.2 %
Socio-economic equality.	1	0.2 %
Stupid people on the left.	1	0.2 %
Divisiveness by people on the left side stirring up anger against the president.	1	0.2 %
People not taking personal responsibility.	1	0.2 %
Immigration policies.	1	0.2 %
Racism and the wall issue.	1	0.2 %
The hatred in the country right now.	1	0.2 %
Creating more jobs.	1	0.2 %
Get rid of Donald Trump.	1	0.2 %
Student loans debt.	1	0.2 %
Too many idiot liberals.	1	0.2 %
Needing the border wall.	1	0.2 %
National Unity.	1	0.2 %
Minimum wage needs to increase.	1	0.2 %
Immigration and the division of Congress because of it.	1	0.2 %
Everybody's lying.	1	0.2 %
Attitude od Democrats trashing President Trump the		

way the Republicans trashed Obama.	1	0.2 %
Illegal immigrants getting rights that some Americans don't have.	1	0.2 %
<hr/> Total	600	100.0 %

APPENDIX B:

AND WHO SPECIFICALLY DO YOU
THINK DESERVES THE MOST BLAME
FOR LESS CIVILITY?

	Number	Percent
Donald Trump.	57	13.7 %
We're all responsible for how we act.	1	0.2 %
Certain democrats.	1	0.2 %
People in Washington on both sides.	1	0.2 %
Don't know.	28	6.7 %
Everyone is responsible.	1	0.2 %
Government.	5	1.2 %
Individual adults who are acting out and letting social media feed their hate.	1	0.2 %
Trump.	36	8.7 %
All sides politically.	1	0.2 %
President Trump.	19	4.6 %
Ignorance and selfishness in our kids.	1	0.2 %
Social media.	9	2.2 %
The president.	20	4.8 %
The citizens themselves.	1	0.2 %
Everybody.	13	3.1 %
Citizens.	2	0.5 %
The black community.	1	0.2 %
Society as a whole.	1	0.2 %
Everyone.	6	1.4 %
Barak Obama.	1	0.2 %
The president of the United States.	1	0.2 %
Media.	9	2.2 %
People of color.	1	0.2 %
Facebook.	2	0.5 %
The president's little Tweets.	1	0.2 %
The internet.	2	0.5 %

Gangs.	1	0.2 %
The Democrats.	6	1.4 %
The family unit.	1	0.2 %
The government.	5	1.2 %
People in general.	2	0.5 %
President and congress.	1	0.2 %
The Democratic Party.	4	1.0 %
Democrats.	12	2.9 %
Black people.	2	0.5 %
Everyone is to blame.	1	0.2 %
Mainstream media.	2	0.5 %
Barrack Obama.	1	0.2 %
Government officials.	1	0.2 %
Media influences.	1	0.2 %
Families.	1	0.2 %
Al Sharpten.	1	0.2 %
The people themselves on the internet.	1	0.2 %
Democrats and Republicans.	1	0.2 %
Democratic Party.	2	0.5 %
Barack Obama.	1	0.2 %
Some of the blacks.	1	0.2 %
President Obama.	2	0.5 %
Illegal immigrants.	1	0.2 %
The government taking the bible out of everything.	1	0.2 %
The liberals.	1	0.2 %
The media in general.	1	0.2 %
The left and Democrats.	1	0.2 %
We're all to blame.	1	0.2 %
Liberals.	3	0.7 %
Obama.	11	2.7 %
Some people are just evil.	1	0.2 %
The whites.	1	0.2 %
Refused.	1	0.2 %

Federal government.	1	0.2 %
President of the USA.	1	0.2 %
Our president.	3	0.7 %
Parents not teaching the children how to treat each other.	1	0.2 %
People are hateful monsters.	1	0.2 %
The President of the United States.	2	0.5 %
The 2 party system.	1	0.2 %
Our president has set us back 40 years in civil rights.	1	0.2 %
Economy.	1	0.2 %
The whole country.	1	0.2 %
The lack of religion.	1	0.2 %
Justice system.	1	0.2 %
Parenting.	1	0.2 %
President Donald Trump.	6	1.4 %
Mr Trump.	1	0.2 %
The current occupant of the White House.	1	0.2 %
Trump trying to make America white again.	1	0.2 %
Politicians.	4	1.0 %
Social media outlets.	1	0.2 %
Our leadership.	1	0.2 %
The president is a racist idiot.	1	0.2 %
Our tweeting president.	1	0.2 %
Our politicians.	1	0.2 %
Blacks.	1	0.2 %
Rich people.	1	0.2 %
Current politics.	1	0.2 %
Bill Clinton when he had an affair in the Oval Office.	1	0.2 %
The Republican Party.	1	0.2 %
Our leadership is setting terrible examples, like our current president.	1	0.2 %
The left is inflaming things, trying to divide.	1	0.2 %
Socialist Democrats.	1	0.2 %

College professors.	1	0.2 %
Our president gives an example for people to be rude.	1	0.2 %
Nancy Pelosi.	1	0.2 %
Man at the top.	1	0.2 %
The leading politicians.	1	0.2 %
The media.	2	0.5 %
The groups there that are beating up people for attempting to celebrate America.	1	0.2 %
People not going to church.	1	0.2 %
All of our leaders.	1	0.2 %
Our current president.	2	0.5 %
Rude people.	1	0.2 %
It's not one group.	1	0.2 %
Conservatives and staunch Republicans.	1	0.2 %
News media.	1	0.2 %
Partisan politics.	1	0.2 %
Internet.	1	0.2 %
Ourselves not being raised right.	1	0.2 %
Our government.	1	0.2 %
The people of the US, citizens.	1	0.2 %
To much focus on our differences.	1	0.2 %
Whoever is in power.	1	0.2 %
White people.	2	0.5 %
Congress.	4	1.0 %
Whites.	1	0.2 %
We're all guilty.	1	0.2 %
We're to blame.	1	0.2 %
Lives matter.	1	0.2 %
The Democratic politicians.	1	0.2 %
Racial groups.	1	0.2 %
How our president is calling people names.	1	0.2 %
Millennials.	2	0.5 %
Republican Party.	1	0.2 %

Humans in general.	1	0.2 %
The media is always trying to separate us.	1	0.2 %
Society in general.	2	0.5 %
President.	1	0.2 %
People aren't being respectful to each other.	1	0.2 %
Americans are showing more hatred toward one another.	1	0.2 %
Seems like everyone is showing more hatred.	1	0.2 %
The leaders in government.	1	0.2 %
Loss of moral compass.	1	0.2 %
People in power.	1	0.2 %
Our leader.	1	0.2 %
The news.	1	0.2 %
Racism and Donald Trump.	1	0.2 %
The 45th president of the United States.	1	0.2 %
Both political parties.	1	0.2 %
Americans.	1	0.2 %
People being ignorant.	1	0.2 %
Americans for Prosperity.	1	0.2 %
Internationalist Communist Organization.	1	0.2 %
Divisive rhetoric from politicians.	1	0.2 %
Mark Zuckerberg.	1	0.2 %
Whitehouse leadership.	1	0.2 %
Extremist groups on either end.	1	0.2 %
Everyone as a nation.	1	0.2 %
Society.	1	0.2 %
In general the people who make a living on race-bating.	1	0.2 %
Every politician.	1	0.2 %
Parents not teaching their children.	1	0.2 %
Facebook and other social media.	1	0.2 %
Easy publicity by the media.	1	0.2 %
Poverty.	1	0.2 %
Extremists like terrorists.	1	0.2 %

Government leadership.	1	0.2 %
The people.	1	0.2 %
President of the United States.	1	0.2 %
Everyone equally.	1	0.2 %
The press.	1	0.2 %
<u>The political parties.</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0.2 %</u>
Total	415	100.0 %