



GLENGARIFF GROUP, INC.



**MICHIGAN STATEWIDE VOTER SURVEY
600 SAMPLE – REGISTERED VOTERS**

FEBRUARY 17, 2023

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METHODOLOGY

The Glengariff Group, Inc. conducted a Michigan statewide survey of registered voters. The 600 sample, live operator telephone survey was conducted on February 10-13, 2023 and has a margin of error of +/-4.0% with a 95% level of confidence. 25.0% of respondents were contacted via landline telephone. 75.0% of respondents were contacted via cell phone telephone. This survey was commissioned by the Detroit Regional Chamber.

KEY FINDINGS

Lay of the Land

- * By a margin of 22.6%-64.6%, Michigan voters believe the nation is on the wrong track. The wrong track number has been consistently above 60% since 2021. These numbers continue to show profound dissatisfaction with the direction of the country.

<u>Survey</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>	<u>No Opinion</u>
October 2020	27.4%	55.9%	16.7%
February 2021	36.6%	40.6%	22.9%
May 2021	35.3%	48.2%	16.5%
September 2021	25.5%	58.5%	16.0%
December 2021	22.8%	62.2%	15.0%
May 2022	16.9%	69.0%	14.1%
December 2022	24.2%	64.0%	11.8%
February 2023	22.6%	64.6%	12.8%

- * By a margin of 46.4% right track to 42.9% wrong track, Michigan voters continue to narrowly believe the state is on the right track.

<u>Survey</u>	<u>Right</u>	<u>Wrong</u>
January 2020	44.5%	26.2%
October 2020	44.9%	41.3%
February 2021	46.6%	38.9%
May 2021	40.4%	45.2%
September 2021	38.7%	47.2%
December 2021	31.7%	52.8%
May 2022	31.7%	50.1%
December 2022	47.9%	42.8%
February 2023	46.4%	42.9%

- * By a margin of 38.9% right track to 48.1% wrong track, Michigan voters believe the state’s economy is on the wrong track. Michigan’s economic ‘right track’ fell from 41.0% in December 2022 to 38.9% in February 2023. Independent voters believe the state’s economy is on the wrong track by a margin of 30.5%-52.4%.

The 48.1% who believe the economy is on the wrong track were asked why they believed Michigan’s economy was on the wrong track with inflation dominating the responses. Inflation jumped as the primary reason voters believe Michigan is economically on the wrong track jumping from 45% in December 2022 to 55.7% in February 2023.

55.7%	Inflation and the cost of goods
7.6%	Anti-Biden / Anti-Democratic
7.3%	No good jobs/ Unemployment
6.6%	Government subsidies/ Nobody wants to work
4.2%	Taxes/ Government spending

Inflation Continues as Top Issue Facing Michigan

- * Voters were asked what the most important issue was facing Michigan today:

25.3%	Inflation/ Cost of goods
10.8%	The economy and jobs
10.5%	Roads and infrastructure
4.8%	Education quality and funding
4.0%	Taxes and government spending

Abortion rights has dropped to 3.0% among Michigan voters.

68.6% Say They Are Doing Better or the Same

* Voters were asked if they personally were doing better, worse or about the same economically as in the past.

30.1% are doing worse.

26.3% are doing better.

42.3% are doing about the same.

The chart below compares how respondents have answered this question for the past four surveys:

Condition	Dec 2021	May 2022	Dec 2022	Feb 2023
Worse	24.3%	28.0%	33.3%	30.1%
Better	25.5%	22.7%	21.1%	26.3%
Same	48.0%	48.0%	45.3%	42.3%

* As with past surveys, Republican voters are driving the numbers that they are doing worse.

Party ID	Better	Worse	Same	Total Better/Same
Strong Democratic	38.5%	14.8%	45.1%	83.6%
Lean Democratic	35.3%	14.7%	47.1%	82.4%
Independent	26.8%	27.4%	44.5%	71.3%
Lean Republican	15.6%	48.9%	33.3%	48.9%
Strong Republican	12.4%	49.7%	37.3%	49.7%

Two-Thirds of Voters See Economy Weakening or In Recession

* Voters were asked which statement best reflected their view of the economy:

6.0%	The economy is seeing strong growth.
24.3%	The economy is seeing growth, but slow growth.
50.1%	The economy is weakening but we are not in a recession.
17.6%	The economy is in a recession.

A majority of Democratic voters see growth. But an overwhelming majority of Republican and Independent voters see a weakening economy.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Growth</u>	<u>Slow Growth</u>	<u>Weakening</u>	<u>Recession</u>	GROWTH	WEAK
Strong Democratic	15.9%	44.0%	33.5%	6.0%	59.9%	39.5%
Lean Democratic	2.9%	50.0%	41.2%	0.0%	52.9%	41.2%
Independent	2.4%	20.7%	54.3%	20.1%	23.1%	74.4%
Lean Republican	0.0%	8.9%	53.3%	33.3%	8.9%	86.6%
Strong Republican	0.6%	5.6%	65.8%	26.1%	6.2%	91.9%

Voters Expect Recession, Inflation to Worsen

* 49.6% of voters expect the nation to be in recession next year while 37.6% expect the economy to be growing. 12.8% are unsure.

Democrats are sharply positive. Republicans are sharply negative. Independent voters are mildly negative.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Growing</u>	<u>Recession</u>
Strong Democratic	63.7%	24.2%
Lean Democratic	55.9%	26.5%
Independent	36.0%	48.2%
Lean Republican	17.8%	71.1%
Strong Republican	11.8%	78.9%

* ***For respondents that say they are personally doing better, 49% see a growing economy and 49% see a weakening economy. For respondents doing about the same, 31% see a growing economy while 66% see a weakening economy. For respondents doing worse personally, 11% see a growing economy while 87% see a weakening economy.***

- * Economic pessimism is being particularly driven among voters that get their news from Fox News, other websites and social media.

<u>Source of News</u>	<u>Growing</u>	<u>Recession</u>
Local TV/Networks	44.5%	43.7%
Fox News	20.5%	64.4%
CNN/MSNBC	67.9%	24.5%
Talk Radio	34.5%	50.9%
Newspapers	41.7%	45.2%
Other websites	25.0%	61.1%
Social Media	37.5%	50.0%

- * When asked if inflation will get better, worse or stay the same in the next year:

40.9% said inflation will get worse.
 29.5% said inflation will stay about the same.
 23.5% said inflation will get better.

Only Strong Democratic voters believe inflation will get better. All other party affiliations believe inflation will get worse over the next year.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Worse</u>	<u>Better</u>	<u>Same</u>
Strong Democratic	21.4%	42.3%	33.5%
Lean Democratic	41.2%	29.4%	23.5%
Independent	41.5%	15.2%	33.5%
Lean Republican	46.7%	11.1%	28.9%
Strong Republican	59.6%	12.4%	23.6%

Few Voters Are Worried About Jobs

- * 77.9% of voters believe there are good jobs for people looking for work. Only 16.1% said there is a lack of good jobs.

There is no demographic group below 70% in saying that there are good jobs available.

- * Among those that are currently employed, 19.2% say they are concerned about losing their current job while 80.6% are not concerned.

Only 4.7% are VERY concerned about losing their current job. 65.1% are not at all concerned about losing their current job.

77.7% of Voters Say Debt Limit Debate Is “Politics As Usual”

- * Voters were asked if the current debate about raising the federal debt ceiling was a legitimate debate about reducing the deficit or was it politics as usual.

77.7% of voters said it was politics as usual. Only 13.3% of voters said it was a legitimate debate about reducing the federal deficit. There was little statistical difference between demographic groups in voters’ assessment that it was politics as usual.

Voters Overwhelmingly Reject National Sales Tax

- * Voters were asked if they support or oppose a proposal to eliminate the national income tax and replace it with a 23 percent sales tax on goods and services.

14.4% of voters support the proposal. 68.0% oppose the proposal.

While 6.2% strongly support the proposal, 56.7% STRONGLY OPPOSE the proposal.

Support for this proposal is at 20% or lower among every demographic group.

Post Covid Employment

- * Voters were asked their employment status prior to Covid. They were then asked their employment status today.

Only 53.4% of those employed prior to Covid are still in the same job.

29.3% of those employed prior to Covid are in a different job.

4.1% of those employed prior to Covid are looking for work.

9.4% of those employed prior to Covid are now in retirement or on disability.

3.8% of those employed prior to Covid are not looking for work right now.

- * ***52.6% of those aged 18-29 and 39.3% of those aged 30-39 are now in a new job.***
- * 70.0% of those over 65 that were working before Covid are now retired. 12.2% of those aged 50-64 that were working are now retired or on disability.
- * 12.4% of workers that do not have a college degree have moved to retirement or disability.
- * 6.0% of women working prior to Covid are no longer working or looking for a job. 18.2% of those with incomes below \$25,000 are no longer working or looking for a job.
- * 12.0% of out-state workers have moved to retirement or disability.
- * ***51.5% of workers that have an income below \$25,000 that were employed pre-Covid have either retired, moved to disability or are no longer looking for work. 15.0% of all female workers employed pre-Covid have either retired, moved to disability or are no longer looking for work. 16.8% of all out-state workers employed pre-Covid have either retired, moved to disability or are no longer looking for work. 17.2% of workers without a college degree employed pre-Covid have either retired, moved to disability or are no longer looking for work.***

Two-Thirds Go To Work; One-Third Have a Home/Office Hybrid Job

* 65.9% of workers have a job that requires them to go into work. 21.7% of workers have a hybrid of going to work and working from home. 12.4% of workers work from home.

* The most significant statistical differences of job types came by education levels and income levels. College workers and those with incomes above \$75,000 were disproportionately more likely to work from home at least partially.

80.0% of non-college workers have to go into work. Only 51.3% of college workers always have to go into work.

<u>Education</u>	<u>Go to Work</u>	<u>Work from Home</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
Non-College	80.0%	4.6%	15.4%
College	51.3%	20.6%	28.0%

<u>Income Level</u>	<u>Go to Work</u>	<u>Work from Home</u>	<u>Hybrid</u>
<\$25,000	71.4%	7.1%	21.4%
\$25-50,000	86.8%	5.9%	7.4%
\$50-75,000	79.6%	12.2%	8.2%
\$75-100,000	65.6%	8.2%	26.2%
\$100,000 +	53.3%	17.8%	28.9%

* For workers that work from home or have a hybrid job, 83.3% say that it is important to them that can work at least part time from home. 65.9% of these workers say it is VERY IMPORTANT.

89.2% of female workers that work part time from home say it is important while 77.6% of men say it is important. 72.3% of female ‘hybrid’ workers say it is VERY IMPORTANT to them.

71.7% of workers with children say it is very important while 60.6% of worker without children say it is very important.

There is a distinct difference by age of the workers who say it is very important to them – with those under 50 significantly more likely to say it is very important to them.

<u>Age</u>	<u>VERY Important</u>
18-29	76.5%
30-39	81.3%
40-49	69.7%
50-64	50.0%
65+	33.3%

* Workers that work at least part time from home were asked if their employer required them to come in all the time, would they go into the office or would they look for a new job:

53.0% of these workers would go into the office.
 33.3% said they would look for a new job.
 9.1% said it would depend on the situation.

The sharpest difference came by age. Workers under 40 were far more likely to say they would look for a new job.

<u>Age</u>	<u>Go In</u>	<u>Look for New Job</u>	
18-29	47.1%	52.9%	
30-39	40.6%	50.0%	
40-49	57.6%	33.3%	
50-64	63.0%	17.4%	
65+	33.3%	0.0%	*66.7% Depends

29.5% of Employers Offering Amenities

- * Respondents that work were asked if their employer offered them any unusual amenities. 29.5% of workers said their employers did offer unusual amenities.

When asked what they offered the most popular response was food.

47.4%	Lunches
23.7%	Drinks
19.3%	Snacks and food
9.6%	Games
9.6%	Parties and social interactions
8.8%	Gifts/Gift Cards
7.9%	Gym/Fitness center
5.3%	Bonuses
5.3%	Flexible scheduling
2.6%	Travel/ Work retreats
2.6%	Discounts

- * 77.2% of these workers say these amenities are important to them – with 43.0% saying they are VERY IMPORTANT to them.

Voters Say Four Year Degree ‘Somewhat Important’, But Not Worth It

- * 70.9% of Michigan voters say that a college education is important to landing a successful job in Michigan – **but only 26.5% of voters say a college education is VERY IMPORTANT.**

26.5%	Very Important
44.4%	Somewhat Important
11.6%	Not Very Important
11.5%	Not Important At All

Non-college voters say college is important by a margin of 63.6%-30.9%. College voters say college is important by a margin of 80.7%-12.4%.

Voters with children say college is important by a margin of 68.3%-27.2%. Voters without children say college is important by a margin of 72.5%-20.5%.

* There are sharp differences by party affiliation.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Important</u>	<u>Not Important</u>
Strong Democratic	82.0%	14.2%
Lean Democratic	88.3%	2.9%
Independent	66.5%	25.6%
Lean Republican	66.6%	28.9%
Strong Republican	60.3%	33.2%

* Despite the importance placed on a college education, only 27.5% of voters said a four-year degree was worth the money while 45.8% said it was not worth the money.

27.5%	Worth the money
45.8%	Not worth the money
24.5%	Depends

51.2% of non-college voters said it was not worth the money compared to 39.0% of college voters.

59.6% of Republican voters said it was not worth the money. 48.8% of independent voters said it was not worth the money. 34.1% of Democratic voters said it was not worth the money.

High School Diploma or Trade Certification Required to Be Successful

* Voters were asked what the minimum level of education you needed to be successful in Michigan:

35.8%	High School Diploma
32.9%	Certification in a Trade Program
11.3%	Two-year associates degree
8.0%	At least some college courses
7.8%	Four-year college degree

* 43.6% of non-college voters said a high school diploma compared to 24.5% of college voters that said a high school diploma. Comparatively, 28.9% of non-college voters said a trade certification compared to 38.6% of college voters.

* Voters under 40 were the most likely to say a high school diploma was enough education to succeed.

* By party affiliation, Republican voters were statistically more likely to say a high school diploma, while Democratic voters and independent voters were more likely to say a trade certification or an Associate’s degree. 44.4% of Strong Republican voters said a high school diploma is enough to succeed while only 28.6% of Strong Democratic voters and 31.1% of independent voters said a high school degree was enough to succeed.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>High School</u>	<u>Associates</u>	<u>Certification</u>	<u>Some College</u>	<u>Four Year</u>
Strong Democratic	28.6%	15.4%	35.2%	8.2%	10.4%
Lean Democratic	35.3%	14.7%	14.7%	26.5%	2.9%
Independent	31.1%	14.6%	34.8%	4.3%	9.1%
Lean Republican	40.0%	0.0%	35.6%	11.1%	4.4%
Strong Republican	44.1%	6.2%	34.2%	6.8%	6.2%

80.0% of Voters Support Two Additional Years of Post High School Education

- * By a margin of 80.0%-16.3%, Michigan voters support state financial aid for two additional years after high school for either skilling training community college or college for every student in Michigan. 54.7% of voters STRONGLY SUPPORT two additional years of education.

The only base of opposition comes from 33.3% of Strong Republican voters that oppose two additional years of education.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Strong Democratic	94.5%	3.8%
Lean Democratic	97.1%	0.0%
Independent	82.3%	15.2%
Lean Republican	68.9%	26.6%
Strong Republican	61.5%	33.3%

- * Voters were asked if they support or oppose providing state financial aid for student to get an education past high school. 77.7% of voters said they do support some sort of post financial aid with 46.8% saying it should be offered to all students and 30.9% saying it should be based on income.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Everyone</u>	<u>Income Based</u>	<u>No Assistance</u>
Strong Democratic	52.7%	43.4%	1.6%
Lean Democratic	73.5%	17.6%	5.9%
Independent	48.8%	26.8%	16.5%
Lean Republican	33.3%	26.7%	22.2%
Strong Republican	35.4%	25.4%	31.1%

- * Only 15.3% of voters have heard of the Michigan Reconnect program. There were no statistical patterns among demographic groups with few having heard about the program.

- * 23.8% of voters have heard of the Michigan Achievement Scholarship – 74.0% of voters have not heard of it.

19.9% of non-college voters have heard of the Michigan Achievement Scholarship with 28.1% of college voters hearing about it.

Voters Split on Shift to Electric Vehicles

- * Voters were asked if they support or oppose the automakers shifting from gas powered to electric vehicles. 46.4% support the shift while 44.4% oppose the shift. 33.4% of Michigan voters **STRONGLY OPPOSE** the shift to electric vehicles.

There is a very sharp partisan divide over the direction of electric vehicles.

Party ID	Support	Oppose
Strong Democratic	72.6%	18.1%
Lean Democratic	64.7%	17.7%
Independent	47.6%	39.6%
Lean Republican	15.5%	73.3%
Strong Republican	24.9%	69.6%

Metro Detroit voters support the shift by a margin of 53.3%-32.4%. Outstate voters oppose the shift by a margin of 40.2%-50.6%,

- * When asked why they oppose the shift three primary reasons emerge:

19.6%	Our electric grid cannot handle it.
18.4%	It's too expensive.
13.3%	We do not have the infrastructure for it.
7.5%	They are not any better for the environment.
5.5%	They are not safe or reliable.
5.5%	The technology is not there yet.
4.7%	They are not good for long distance trips.
4.3%	They are not sustainable.

- * When asked what they think is the biggest reason for the industry shift to electric vehicles:

43.4%	Government regulations and incentives are moving the industry in that direction.
27.3%	Environmental activists are pressuring the automakers in that direction.
18.0%	Consumer demand and market forces are moving in that direction.

33.9% Will Consider Electric Vehicle For Their Next Purchase

* 33.9% of voters said they would consider an electric vehicle when it is time for their next vehicle purchase. 60.1% of voters said they would not consider an electric vehicle. 4.0% of voters said they already owned an electric vehicle.

38.9% of Metro Detroit voters will consider an electric vehicle while only 29.4% of out-state voters will consider one.

But the three primary demographic drivers were party affiliation, age and income. Democratic voters, voters under thirty and wealthier voters are far more likely to consider an electric vehicle.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Will Consider</u>	<u>Will Not Consider</u>
Strong Democratic	56.6%	36.8%
Lean Democratic	52.9%	32.4%
Independent	34.1%	60.4%
Lean Republican	13.3%	84.4%
Strong Republican	11.2%	83.9%

<u>Age</u>	<u>Will Consider</u>	<u>Will Not Consider</u>
18-29	51.2%	44.0%
30-39	43.7%	46.8%
40-49	33.1%	61.9%
50-64	25.9%	68.1%
65+	22.2%	74.7%

<u>Income</u>	<u>Will Consider</u>	<u>Will Not Consider</u>
<\$25,000	24.1%	72.2%
\$25-50,000	27.3%	69.1%
\$50-75,000	35.1%	59.7%
\$75-100,000	42.2%	50.0%
\$100,000+	40.6%	51.4%

- * By a margin of 57.9%-35.6%, Michigan voters support efforts to invest in the charging station infrastructure to power electric vehicles. While Democratic and Independent voters support investing in the infrastructure, Republican voters strongly oppose investing in electric vehicle infrastructure.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Support</u>	<u>Oppose</u>
Strong Democratic	84.0%	11.5%
Lean Democratic	85.3%	2.9%
Independent	57.9%	36.5%
Lean Republican	35.5%	53.3%
Strong Republican	29.8%	65.2%

Whitmer Job Approval Consistent at 54.2%

- * Michigan voters approve of Governor Whitmer’s job performance by a margin of 54.2%-36.1%. These job approval numbers have been strong and consistent since fall 2021.

Independent voters approve by a margin of 57.4%-29.9%.

Men approve of Governor Whitmer by a margin of 49.4%-41.5%. Women approve by the large margin of 58.6%-31.3%.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>
Strong Democratic	90.6%	5.5%
Lean Democratic	88.3%	5.9%
Independent	57.4%	29.9%
Lean Republican	20.0%	60.0%
Strong Republican	13.6%	77.0%

Biden Faces Sagging Approval Numbers

- * Michigan voters disapprove of President Biden’s job performance by a margin of 35.3%-57.9%. 49.1% of voters **STRONGLY DISAPPROVE** of President Biden’s performance.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>
Strong Democratic	75.3%	15.4%
Lean Democratic	64.7%	26.4%
Independent	27.4%	62.8%
Lean Republican	8.9%	84.4%
Strong Republican	0.6%	98.7%

- * Biden faces a problem with Democratic voters under the age of 40.

<u>Democrats/Age</u>	<u>Approve</u>	<u>Disapprove</u>
18-29	56.7%	35.1%
30-39	51.9%	26.9%
40-49	73.9%	16.6%
50-64	93.1%	4.5%
65+	94.4%	2.4%

2024 Motivation To Vote Looking Like Past Three Elections

- * Voters were asked on a one to ten scale how motivated they were to vote in next year’s Presidential election. The higher the number the higher the motivation. More than 1 ½ years out, voters are motivated at a 9.1 on a 10.0-point scale – levels consistent with high voter turnout elections in 2018, 2020, and 2022.

<u>Party ID</u>	<u>Motivation</u>
Strong Democratic	9.3
Lean Democratic	9.4
Independent	8.5
Lean Republican	8.8
Strong Republican	9.6

* The chart below compares these motivation levels to past October election levels.

<u>Party Affiliation</u>	<u>Oct 12</u>	<u>Oct 14</u>	<u>Oct 16</u>	<u>Oct 18</u>	<u>Oct 20</u>	<u>Oct 22</u>	<u>Feb 23</u>
Strong Democratic	8.5	7.0	6.7	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.3
Lean Democratic	7.4	6.4	4.7	9.5	9.8	8.5	9.4
Independent	6.6	5.9	5.6	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.5
Lean Republican	8.3	6.2	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.6	8.8
Strong Republican	8.4	6.9	6.5	9.5	9.8	9.7	9.6

**MICHIGAN STATEWIDE SURVEY
FEBRUARY 2023**

Hello, my name is _____. I'm not selling anything. I'm doing a quick survey of voters' attitudes in Michigan. It should take approximately six minutes.

A. Are you registered to vote at the address I am calling?

- | | | |
|----|------------------|--------|
| 1. | Yes.....CONTINUE | 100.0% |
| 2. | No....TERMINATE | |

1. And could you tell me in what county you vote in?

- | | | |
|-----|--------------------------|-------|
| 1. | UP/North | 11.0% |
| 2. | West | 12.0% |
| 3. | Southwest | 9.2% |
| 4. | Mid Michigan | 9.7% |
| 5. | East Central | 10.8% |
| 6. | Oakland | 13.8% |
| 7. | Macomb | 8.5% |
| 8. | Wayne | 10.1% |
| 9. | City of Detroit | 4.7% |
| 10. | Remainder of Detroit MSA | 10.3% |

2. CODE:

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | Outstate
(UP/North, West, Southwest, Mid, East Central) | 52.6% |
| 2. | Metro Detroit
(Oakland, Macomb, Wayne, Detroit, Detroit MSA) | 47.4% |

3. What do you think is the most important issue facing Michigan today?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

What do you think is the most important issue facing Michigan today?	Number	Percent
The economy and jobs	65	10.8 %
Inflation/ Cost of gas and goods	152	25.3 %
Roads and infrastructure	63	10.5 %
Biden/ the Democrats	14	2.3 %
Trump/ the Republicans	3	0.5 %
Election integrity and voting rights	4	0.7 %
Corrupt government/ partisan politics	18	3.0 %
Taxes and government spending	18	3.0 %
Crime and drugs	24	4.0 %
Abortion/ Women's rights	18	3.0 %
Education quality and funding	29	4.8 %
Covid and the issues it caused	3	0.5 %
Labor shortage/ People don't want to work	11	1.8 %
Quality and cost of health care	13	2.2 %
Cultural/social division	13	2.2 %
Climate change and environmental issues	14	2.3 %
Car insurance rates	3	0.5 %
Immigration/ Border control	5	0.8 %
Misc	2	0.3 %
<u>Don't know/Refused/Nothing</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>21.5 %</u>

4. Generally speaking, do you think the nation is on the right track or would you say things are on the wrong track?

1. Right track	22.6%
2. Wrong track	64.6%
3. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	12.8%

5. And do you think Michigan is on the right track, or would you say things are on the wrong track?
- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Right track | 46.4% |
| 2. | Wrong track | 42.9% |
| 3. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 10.6% |
6. And would you say the Michigan economy is on the right track or would you say the Michigan economy is on the wrong track?
- | | | |
|----|--|-------|
| 1. | Right track...MOVE TO Q8 | 38.9% |
| 2. | Wrong track...MOVE TO Q7 | 48.1% |
| 3. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER/ MOVE TO Q8 | 13.0% |
7. And why specifically do you think the Michigan economy is on the wrong track?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

- | | | |
|-----|--|-------|
| 1. | No good jobs/ Unemployment | 7.3% |
| 2. | Wages are too low/ Not paying enough | 3.8% |
| 3. | Inflation/ Cost of goods | 55.7% |
| 4. | Covid related concerns | 2.8% |
| 5. | Anti-Biden or Democrats | 7.6% |
| 6. | Anti-Trump or Republicans | 0.3% |
| 7. | Nobody wants to work/ Government subsidies | 6.6% |
| 8. | There are not enough workers | 0.3% |
| 9. | Cost of gas prices | 1.7% |
| 10. | Supply chain issues/ Can't get anything | 0.3% |
| 11. | Taxes/ Government Spending | 4.2% |
| 12. | Poor government/ Not focused on correct issues | 2.8% |
| 13. | Schools/ People don't care about education | 1.0% |

8. And how about you personally, would you say you are doing better economically, worse, or about the same as in the past?

- 1. Better 26.3%
 - 2. Worse....ASK: 30.1%
- AND WHY SPECIFICALLY ARE YOU DOING WORSE?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

- 3. About the same 42.3%
- 4. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER 1.3%

AND WHY SPECIFICALLY ARE YOU DOING WORSE?

	Number	Percent
Inflation/ Cost of goods and gas	103	56.9 %
The economy and jobs/ Wages	52	28.7 %
Loss of a family member	2	1.1 %
Loss of investment value	5	2.8 %
Covid and the issues it caused	6	3.3 %
Bad housing industry/ Homelessness	2	1.1 %
Poor policies/choices in government	4	2.2 %
Health issues	2	1.1 %
The inability to save	3	1.7 %
Misc	1	0.6 %
Don't know/Refused	1	0.6 %

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Gretchen Whitmer as Governor of Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

1.	Strongly approve	30.4%	APPROVE	54.2%
2.	Somewhat approve	23.8%		
3.	Somewhat disapprove	10.1%		
4.	Strongly disapprove	26.0%	DISAPPROVE	36.1%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	9.7%		

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Michigan's State Legislature? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

1.	Strongly approve	10.1%	APPROVE	32.4%
2.	Somewhat approve	22.3%		
3.	Somewhat disapprove	11.6%		
4.	Strongly disapprove	15.8%	DISAPPROVE	27.4%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	40.1%		

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Joe Biden as President of the United States? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

1.	Strongly approve	15.0%	APPROVE	35.3%
2.	Somewhat approve	20.3%		
3.	Somewhat disapprove	8.8%		
4.	Strongly disapprove	49.1%	DISAPPROVE	57.9%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER	6.8%		

12. Thinking about the economy, which statement best reflects your views?

- 1. The economy is seeing strong growth 6.0%
- 2. The economy is seeing growth, but slow growth 24.3%
- 3. The economy is weakening but we are not in a recession 50.1%
- 4. The economy is in a recession..... 17.6%

ASK: AND WHY DO YOU THINK THE ECONOMY IS IN A RECESSION?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

- 5. Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER 2.0%

AND WHY DO YOU THINK THE
ECONOMY IS IN A RECESSION?

	Number	Percent
Inflation/ Cost of goods and gas	53	50.0 %
Reduction in job numbers and growth	8	7.5 %
Poor wages	8	7.5 %
Biden's policies/ political issues	5	4.7 %
Government spending	6	5.7 %
The GDP is down	5	4.7 %
We haven't recovered from Covid	4	3.8 %
The stock market is down	3	2.8 %
High interest rates	3	2.8 %
Lack of government assistance	2	1.9 %
We're generally headed in the wrong direction	3	2.8 %
Misc	0	0.0 %
Don't know/Refused	6	5.7 %

13. And in one year do you think the nation’s economy will be growing or do you think it will be in recession?
- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Growing | 37.6% |
| 2. | Recession | 49.6% |
| 3. | Don’t Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 12.8% |
14. And would you say inflation will get worse, get better, or do you think it will be about the same next year?
- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Worse | 40.9% |
| 2. | Better | 23.5% |
| 3. | About the same | 29.5% |
| 4. | Don’t Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 6.2% |
15. Would you say there are good jobs available for people looking for work, or would you say that there is a lack of good jobs available?
- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Good jobs available | 77.9% |
| 2. | Lack of good jobs | 16.1% |
| 3. | Don’t Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 6.0% |
16. Would you say that the current debate over raising the federal debt ceiling is a legitimate debate to reduce the federal deficit or do you think it is just more politics as usual?
- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | Legitimate debate to reduce the deficit | 13.3% |
| 2. | More politics as usual | 77.7% |
| 3. | Don’t Know/ Both/ Refused....DO NOT OFFER | 9.0% |

17. One idea being discussed in Washington eliminates the national income tax and replaces it with a 23 percent sales tax on all goods and services. Would you support or oppose this idea to create a 23 percent national sales tax on goods and services in exchange for the income tax?

ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	6.2%	APPROVE	14.4%
2.	Somewhat support	8.2%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	11.3%		
4.	Strongly oppose	56.7%	DISAPPROVE	68.0%
5.	Neither/ Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	17.6%		

18. Prior to when the pandemic forced much of the state to close in March 2020, would you say you were employed or not employed?

IF EMPLOYED, ASK: WAS IT A PART TIME JOB OR A FULL TIME JOB?

IF NOT EMPLOYED, ASK: WERE YOU LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE TIME OR WERE YOU NOT LOOKING FOR WORK AT THE TIME?

1.	Full time job...MOVE TO Q19	65.7%
2.	Part time job.....MOVE TO Q19	8.0%
3.	Not employed, but looking....MOVE TO Q19	2.8%
4.	I was a student....MOVE TO Q19	1.3%
5.	Not employed, not looking/Retired/ Disability....MOVE TO Q26	22.0%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER/ MOVE TO Q26	0.2%

19. And which of the following best describes your employment status now?

- | | | |
|-------|--|-------|
| 1. | I am still employed in the same job....MOVE TO Q20 | 53.4% |
| 2. | I am employed in a new or different job.....MOVE TO Q20 | 29.3% |
| 3. | I am currently looking for work....MOVE TO Q26 | 4.1% |
| 4. | I have retired or am receiving disability.....MOVE TO Q26 | 9.4% |
| 5. | I am not working or looking for work right now...ASK:
AND WHY ARE YOU NO LONGER LOOKING FOR WORK?...MOVE TO Q26 | 3.8% |
| <hr/> | | |
| 6. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER....MOVE TO Q26 | 0.0% |

AND WHY ARE YOU NO LONGER
LOOKING FOR WORK?

	Number	Percent
I'm a stay home mom.	2	11.1 %
I'm disabled and can't work.	1	5.6 %
I can't get care for my special needs child.	1	5.6 %
I'm a stay at home mom now.	1	5.6 %
I was injured and now I can't work, I'm currently applying for disability.	1	5.6 %
Jobs in my field don't want to hire someone in their 50s.	1	5.6 %
We're just laid off right now.	1	5.6 %
I'm a home maker.	1	5.6 %
Because of health conditions.	1	5.6 %
I have a disabled child so I have to stay home.	2	11.1 %
I don't have to.	1	5.6 %
I'm in school.	1	5.6 %
I'm a stay home parent.	1	5.6 %
I'm a stay at home mom.	1	5.6 %
I'm a student.	1	5.6 %
<u>Taking care of the baby.</u>	1	5.6 %

20. Would you say your job requires you to go to work, allows you to work mostly from home, or is your job a hybrid of going into work and working from home?
- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | Go to work...MOVE TO Q23 | 65.9% |
| 2. | Work from home...MOVE TO Q21 | 12.4% |
| 3. | Combination of going to work/ working from home/MOVE TO Q21 | 21.7% |
| 4. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER/ MOVE TO Q23 | 0.0% |
21. How important or not important is it to you personally that you can work at least part time from home? [READ 1-4]
- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 1. | Very important | 65.9% |
| 2. | Somewhat important | 17.4% |
| 3. | Not very important | 3.8% |
| 4. | Not important at all | 12.1% |
| 5. | Don't Know/ Refused/ Neither...DO NOT OFFER | 0.8% |
22. If your employer said you needed to come into an office to do your work all the time, would you go into the office or would you look for a new job?
- | | | |
|----|--------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Go into the office | 53.0% |
| 2. | Look for a new job | 33.3% |
| 3. | Depends/ Unsure...DO NOT OFFER | 9.1% |
| 4. | Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 4.5% |
23. Does your employer offer any unusual amenities at your work like lunch, drinks, games, or other unusual amenities?
- | | | |
|-------|---|-------|
| 1. | Yes.....ASK; AND WHAT WOULD THOSE BE? | 29.5% |
| <hr/> | | |
| | [RECORD AS STATED/ TAKE MULTIPLE RESPONSES/
CODE RESPONSES]....MOVE TO Q24 | |
| 2. | No....MOVE TO Q25 | 68.7% |
| 3. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER/ MOVE TO Q25 | 1.8% |

<u>AND WHAT WOULD THOSE BE?</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Lunches	54	47.4 %
Snacks and food	22	19.3 %
Drinks	27	23.7 %
Games	11	9.6 %
Parties and social interactions	11	9.6 %
A gym/ fitness resources	9	7.9 %
Discounts	3	2.6 %
Cell phone/ phone reimbursement	1	0.9 %
Gifts like gift cards and clothing	10	8.8 %
Bonuses	6	5.3 %
Flexible scheduling	6	5.3 %
Paid time off	2	1.8 %
Health care and medical leave	2	1.8 %
Stock options	1	0.9 %
Travel and work retreats	3	2.6 %
Continuing education	1	0.9 %
Misc	0	0.0 %
<u>Don't know/Refused</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>0.9 %</u>

24. And would you say those amenities are very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all to you?
- | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| 1. | Very important | 43.0% | IMPORTANT | 77.2% |
| 2. | Somewhat important | 34.2% | | |
| 3. | Not very important | 10.5% | | |
| 4. | Not important at all | 12.3% | NOT IMPORTANT | 12.7% |
| 5. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 0.0% | | |
25. When it comes to your current job, how concerned or not concerned are you about losing that job? Would you say you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all about losing your current job?
- | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|-------|
| 1. | Very concerned | 4.7% | CONCERNED | 19.2% |
| 2. | Somewhat concerned | 14.5% | | |
| 3. | Not very concerned | 15.5% | | |
| 4. | Not concerned at all | 65.1% | NOT CONCERNED | 80.6% |
| 5. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 0.3% | | |
26. Would you say a college education is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all to landing a successful job in Michigan?
- | | | | | |
|----|---|-------|---------------|-------|
| 1. | Very important | 26.5% | IMPORTANT | 70.9% |
| 2. | Somewhat important | 44.4% | | |
| 3. | Not very important | 11.6% | | |
| 4. | Not important at all | 11.5% | NOT IMPORTANT | 23.1% |
| 5. | Depends/ Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 6.0% | | |
27. And would you say that a four-year college degree is or is not worth the money?
- | | | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|--|--|
| 1. | Worth the money | 27.5% | | |
| 2. | Not worth the money | 45.8% | | |
| 3. | Depends...DO NOT OFFER | 24.5% | | |
| 4. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 2.3% | | |

28. What do you believe is the minimum level of education you need to be successful in Michigan?

1.	A high school diploma	35.8%
2.	A two-year associates degree	11.3%
3.	A certification in a trade program	32.9%
4.	At least some college courses	8.0%
5.	A four-year college degree	7.8%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	4.2%

29. Do you support or oppose providing state financial aid for students to get an education past high school? IF YES, ASK: AND SHOULD THAT STATE FINANCIAL AID BE OFFERED TO EVERYONE OR SHOULD IT BE BASED ON INCOME?

1.	Yes, offer to everyone	46.8%
2.	Yes, based on income	30.9%
3.	No assistance	15.5%
4.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	6.8%

30. Do you support or oppose state financial aid for two additional years after high school for either skilled training, community college or college for every student in Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	54.7%	SUPPORT	80.0%
2.	Somewhat support	25.3%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	4.3%		
4.	Strongly oppose	12.0%	OPPOSE	16.3%
5.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	3.7%		

31. Have you ever heard of the Michigan Reconnect program for state financial aid?

1.	Yes	15.3%
2.	No	84.4%
3.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	0.3%

32. Have you ever heard of the Michigan Achievement Scholarship for state financial aid?

- | | | |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|
| 1. | Yes | 23.8% |
| 2. | No | 74.0% |
| 3. | Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 2.2% |

33. I want to change topics now. Automakers are shifting their production from gas powered vehicles to electric vehicles. Do you support or oppose the automakers' shift to electric vehicles? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

- | | | | | |
|----|---------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| 1. | Strongly support | 21.8% | SUPPORT | 46.4% |
| 2. | Somewhat support | 24.6% | | |
| 3. | Somewhat oppose.... | 9.0% | | |

ASK: AND WHY DO YOU OPPOSE THE SHIFT TO ELECTRIC VEHICLES?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

- | | | | | |
|----|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| 4. | Strongly oppose.... | 33.4% | OPPOSE | 44.4% |
|----|---------------------|-------|--------|-------|

ASK: AND WHY DO YOU OPPOSE THE SHIFT TO ELECTRIC VEHICLES?

[RECORD AS STATED/ CODE RESPONSE]

- | | | |
|----|---|-------|
| 5. | Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER | 11.1% |
|----|---|-------|

AND WHY DO YOU OPPOSE THE SHIFT
TO ELECTRIC VEHICLES?

	Number	Percent
We don't have the infrastructure for that	34	13.3 %
Our electrical grid can't handle it	50	19.6 %
It's too expensive	47	18.4 %
Battery disposal issues	10	3.9 %
They aren't really better for the environment	19	7.5 %
They aren't safe/reliable	14	5.5 %
The technology isn't there yet/ We need more research	14	5.5 %
It isn't feasible/ sustainable	11	4.3 %
Loss of jobs/ it's bad economically	8	3.1 %
Problems with charging and charge times	5	2.0 %
Batteries don't do well in the cold	7	2.7 %
They aren't good for long distance trips	12	4.7 %
There are better solutions out there	4	1.6 %
I prefer gas/ don't like electric	10	3.9 %
The elimination of gas powered vehicles/ I want choices	4	1.6 %
We can't manufacture the batteries here	3	1.2 %
Misc	1	0.4 %
Don't know/Refused	2	0.8 %

34. What do you think is the biggest reason the automobile industry is moving to electric vehicles? [READ 1-3] IF MULTIPLE, ASK: WHICH DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON?

1.	Consumer demand and market forces are moving in that direction.	18.0%
2.	Government regulations and incentives are moving the industry in that direction.	43.4%
3.	Environmental activists are pressuring the automakers in that direction.	27.3%
4.	Don't Know /Refused/ Multiple/ Other....DO NOT OFFER	11.3%

35. When it comes time for you to purchase another vehicle, would you say you will or will not consider an electric vehicle, or do you already own an electric vehicle?

1.	Will consider	33.9%
2.	Will not consider	60.1%
3.	Already have an electric vehicle	4.0%
3.	Depends...DO NOT OFFER	0.7%
4.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	1.3%

36. Do you support or oppose efforts for Michigan to invest in the charging station infrastructure to power electric vehicles?
ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	30.6%	SUPPORT	57.9%
2.	Somewhat support	27.3%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	9.0%		
4.	Strongly oppose	26.6%	OPPOSE	35.6%
5.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	6.5%		

37. Last year, the Michigan legislature passed an \$800 million bipartisan incentive package to land General Motors' new 4,000 job battery plant in the Lansing region. Do you support or oppose the state offering similar incentive packages to beat other states in landing large battery plant and electric vehicle project so they locate here in Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

1.	Strongly support	31.8%	SUPPORT	59.4%
2.	Somewhat support	27.6%		
3.	Somewhat oppose	9.7%		
4.	Strongly oppose	19.1%	OPPOSE	28.8%
5.	Don't Know/ Depends/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	11.8%	DEPENDS	11.8%

Now just a couple of questions for statistical purposes.

38. Generally speaking, would you say you tend to vote mostly for Republican candidates, do you vote mostly for Democratic candidates, or would you say you vote equally for both Republican and Democratic candidates? IF VOTE EQUALLY ASK: WOULD YOU SAY YOU LEAN MORE TO THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY OR MORE TO THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, OR WOULD YOU SAY YOU ARE AN INDEPENDENT VOTER?

1.	Strongly Democratic	30.3%	DEMOCRATIC	36.0%
2.	Lean Democratic	5.7%		
3.	Independent	27.3%	INDEPENDENT	27.3%
4.	Lean Republican	7.5%		
5.	Strong Republican	26.8%	REPUBLICAN	34.3%
6.	Other/ Refused/ Don't Know....DO NOT OFFER	2.5%		

39. Thinking ahead to the 2024 Presidential election next year. On a scale of one to ten, how motivated are you to vote in next year's Presidential Election? One means you are not motivated at all. Ten means you are very motivated. You can choose any number between one and ten.

											SCORE:	9.1
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK/Ref		
3.5%	0.2%	0.8%	1.2%	4.0%	2.2%	2.0%	4.3%	2.3%	77.5%	2.0%		

40. What would be the last year of schooling you completed?

1.	High school graduate or less	25.3%
2.	Vocational Training/ Some Community College/ Some College	32.3%
3.	College Graduate	41.4%
4.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	1.0%

41. Do you have any children 18 years old or younger?

1.	Yes, children	37.3%
2.	No children	61.7%
3.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	1.0%

42. Could you please tell me in what year you were born?

1.	18-29	(1994-2005)	14.0%
2.	30-39	(1984-1993)	21.0%
3.	40-49	(1974-1983)	19.6%
4.	50-64	(1959-1973)	28.3%
5.	65+	(1958 and before)	16.5%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER		0.7%

43. And what is your race or ethnic background?

1.	Caucasian	76.4%
2.	African American	12.8%
3.	Hispanic/ Puerto Rican/ Mexican American	2.7%
4.	Asian	0.8%
5.	Mixed Race...DO NOT OFFER	3.2%
6.	Native American	1.0%
7.	Other/ Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	3.2%

44. I am going to read you several categories. Please tell me which ONE category best fits your total household income.

1.	Under \$25,000	9.0%
2.	\$25,000-50,000	18.3%
3.	\$50,000-\$75,000	12.8%
4.	\$75,000-100,000	15.0%
5.	More than \$100,000	29.1%
6.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	15.8%

45.	And where would you say you primarily get your political news?	
1.	Local tv news like NBC/ ABC and CBS	19.8%
2.	Fox News	12.1%
3.	CNN or MSNBC	8.8%
4.	Radio or talk radio	9.2%
5.	Newspapers and their internet sites	14.0%
6.	Other news websites	18.0%
7.	Social Media	6.7%
8.	Word of mouth	3.8%
9.	If somewhere else _____	0.8%
10.	Don't Know/ Refused...DO NOT OFFER	6.8%
46.	Gender: BY OBSERVATION	
1.	Male	47.8%
2.	Female	52.2%
47.	Telephone	
1.	Cell	74.0%
2.	Landline	26.0%

3. What do you think is the most important issue facing Michigan today?

	Economy/Jobs	Inflation/Costs	Roads
Out	10.4%	25.3%	8.5%
Metro	11.2%	25.3%	12.6%
Strong D	9.9%	20.3%	11.5%
Lean D	5.9%	38.2%	2.9%
Independent	11.0%	29.3%	10.4%
Lean R	4.4%	28.9%	11.1%
Strong R	14.3%	23.6%	11.2%
Non-College	9.2%	25.7%	11.8%
College	13.3%	24.9%	8.8%
18-29	6.0%	19.0%	17.9%
30-39	7.1%	31.0%	8.7%
40-49	9.3%	31.4%	10.2%
50-64	16.5%	22.4%	7.1%
65+	11.1%	19.2%	13.1%
Male	10.5%	23.7%	11.8%
Female	11.1%	26.8%	9.2%
<\$25,000	11.1%	24.1%	5.6%
\$25-50,000	10.9%	22.7%	16.4%
\$50-75,000	6.5%	29.9%	9.1%
\$75-100,000	11.1%	24.4%	8.9%
\$100,000+	14.3%	24.0%	9.7%
Children	7.1%	29.5%	11.6%
No Children	13.2%	22.9%	10.0%

4. Generally speaking, do you think the nation is on the right track or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	20.3%	69.0%
Metro	25.3%	59.6%
Strong D	45.6%	36.8%
Lean D	41.2%	44.1%
Independent	17.1%	67.7%
Lean R	11.1%	80.0%
Strong R	2.5%	93.2%
Non-College	19.1%	69.4%
College	27.3%	58.2%
18-29	22.6%	61.9%
30-39	12.7%	61.1%
40-49	17.8%	71.2%
50-64	25.3%	68.8%
65+	37.4%	55.6%
Male	24.4%	66.9%
Female	21.0%	62.4%
<\$25,000	14.8%	72.2%
\$25-50,000	22.7%	64.5%
\$50-75,000	27.3%	67.5%
\$75-100,000	17.8%	64.4%
\$100,000+	26.9%	60.6%
Children	12.1%	72.8%
No Children	28.8%	60.1%

5. And do you think Michigan is on the right track, or would you say things are on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	39.6%	50.9%
Metro	54.0%	34.0%
Strong D	81.3%	11.5%
Lean D	73.5%	17.6%
Independent	42.7%	43.9%
Lean R	17.8%	66.7%
Strong R	15.5%	75.2%
Non-College	38.4%	51.4%
College	57.0%	31.3%
18-29	58.3%	27.4%
30-39	42.9%	42.9%
40-49	39.8%	51.7%
50-64	43.5%	48.8%
65+	54.5%	35.4%
Male	42.2%	48.1%
Female	50.3%	38.2%
<\$25,000	35.2%	57.4%
\$25-50,000	48.2%	39.1%
\$50-75,000	50.6%	42.9%
\$75-100,000	48.9%	41.1%
\$100,000+	50.3%	40.0%
Children	38.8%	49.1%
No Children	50.7%	39.4%

6. And would you say the Michigan economy is on the right track or would you say the Michigan economy is on the wrong track?

	Right	Wrong
Out	35.4%	52.2%
Metro	42.8%	43.5%
Strong D	64.8%	24.2%
Lean D	61.8%	26.5%
Independent	30.5%	52.4%
Lean R	28.9%	62.2%
Strong R	18.6%	68.3%
Non-College	30.9%	55.2%
College	49.4%	39.0%
18-29	42.9%	41.7%
30-39	35.7%	50.0%
40-49	31.4%	59.3%
50-64	38.2%	47.6%
65+	50.5%	38.4%
Male	40.4%	44.3%
Female	37.6%	51.6%
<\$25,000	35.2%	46.3%
\$25-50,000	40.9%	50.0%
\$50-75,000	45.5%	46.8%
\$75-100,000	41.1%	45.6%
\$100,000+	43.4%	44.6%
Children	29.5%	58.0%
No Children	44.2%	42.9%

8. And how about you personally, would you say you are doing better economically, worse, or about the same as in the past?

	Better	Worse	Same
Out	25.0%	35.4%	38.0%
Metro	27.7%	24.2%	47.0%
Strong D	38.5%	14.8%	45.1%
Lean D	35.3%	14.7%	47.1%
Independent	26.8%	27.4%	44.5%
Lean R	15.6%	48.9%	33.3%
Strong R	12.4%	49.7%	37.3%
Non-College	18.2%	34.7%	46.0%
College	36.9%	23.3%	38.2%
18-29	31.0%	25.0%	44.0%
30-39	29.4%	28.6%	42.1%
40-49	31.4%	24.6%	42.4%
50-64	26.5%	34.1%	38.2%
65+	12.1%	36.4%	48.5%
Male	30.3%	30.3%	38.0%
Female	22.6%	29.9%	46.2%
<\$25,000	7.4%	44.4%	48.1%
\$25-50,000	22.7%	34.5%	41.8%
\$50-75,000	22.1%	28.6%	49.4%
\$75-100,000	34.4%	31.1%	34.4%
\$100,000+	35.4%	22.3%	40.0%
Children	26.3%	26.3%	46.0%
No Children	25.3%	32.6%	40.7%

9. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Gretchen Whitmer as Governor of Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Out	23.7%	22.8%	10.8%	33.5%
Metro	37.9%	24.9%	9.5%	17.5%
Strong D	64.8%	25.8%	2.2%	3.3%
Lean D	55.9%	32.4%	5.9%	0.0%
Independent	22.0%	35.4%	11.6%	18.3%
Lean R	2.2%	17.8%	11.1%	48.9%
Strong R	3.7%	9.9%	18.0%	59.0%
Non-College	23.7%	22.8%	10.4%	31.2%
College	39.8%	24.9%	10.0%	18.9%
18-29	29.8%	31.0%	7.1%	14.3%
30-39	29.4%	23.8%	13.5%	18.3%
40-49	28.0%	23.7%	6.8%	33.9%
50-64	27.6%	25.3%	8.8%	33.5%
65+	40.4%	14.1%	15.2%	23.2%
Male	23.3%	26.1%	10.8%	30.7%
Female	36.9%	21.7%	9.6%	21.7%
<\$25,000	25.9%	33.3%	9.3%	25.9%
\$25-50,000	25.5%	33.6%	5.5%	23.6%
\$50-75,000	36.4%	15.6%	11.7%	27.3%
\$75-100,000	31.1%	23.3%	7.8%	25.6%
\$100,000+	34.3%	20.6%	10.9%	26.9%
Children	25.4%	22.8%	11.2%	27.7%
No Children	33.4%	24.3%	9.7%	25.3%

10. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Michigan’s State Legislature? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Out Metro	9.8%	19.0%	11.4%	17.7%
	10.5%	26.0%	11.9%	13.7%
Strong D	20.3%	28.6%	5.5%	5.5%
Lean D	29.4%	26.5%	14.7%	0.0%
Independent	6.1%	27.4%	12.8%	12.2%
Lean R	0.0%	17.8%	6.7%	26.7%
Strong R	2.5%	12.4%	16.8%	32.3%
Non-College	8.1%	17.9%	10.1%	17.1%
College	12.9%	28.9%	14.1%	14.1%
18-29	11.9%	32.1%	9.5%	4.8%
30-39	8.7%	22.2%	7.1%	11.9%
40-49	11.0%	17.8%	11.9%	15.3%
50-64	10.0%	26.5%	13.5%	23.5%
65+	10.1%	12.1%	16.2%	17.2%
Male	7.7%	23.0%	13.2%	19.5%
Female	12.4%	21.7%	10.2%	12.4%
<\$25,000	11.1%	25.9%	14.8%	20.4%
\$25-50,000	10.0%	28.2%	5.5%	12.7%
\$50-75,000	10.4%	26.0%	14.3%	18.2%
\$75-100,000	14.4%	22.2%	10.0%	14.4%
\$100,000+	9.7%	21.7%	14.3%	17.1%
Children	6.3%	23.2%	10.7%	15.2%
No Children	12.4%	22.1%	12.4%	16.4%

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the job being done by Joe Biden as President of the United States? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY APPROVE/DISAPPROVE OR JUST SOMEWHAT APPROVE/DISAPPROVE?

	Strongly Approve	Somewhat Approve	Somewhat Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove
Out	13.0%	15.5%	9.5%	56.3%
Metro	17.2%	25.6%	8.1%	41.1%
Strong D	36.8%	38.5%	6.6%	8.8%
Lean D	20.6%	44.1%	17.6%	8.8%
Independent	8.5%	18.9%	14.0%	48.8%
Lean R	2.2%	6.7%	11.1%	73.3%
Strong R	0.0%	0.6%	3.7%	95.0%
Non-College	11.6%	16.8%	9.5%	54.9%
College	19.3%	25.7%	8.0%	41.0%
18-29	7.1%	26.2%	21.4%	36.9%
30-39	8.7%	20.6%	11.1%	46.0%
40-49	11.0%	22.9%	7.6%	52.5%
50-64	14.1%	19.4%	4.1%	57.6%
65+	35.4%	14.1%	5.1%	43.4%
Male	11.8%	19.2%	9.8%	55.1%
Female	17.8%	21.3%	8.0%	43.6%
<\$25,000	14.8%	24.1%	9.3%	48.1%
\$25-50,000	11.8%	21.8%	12.7%	49.1%
\$50-75,000	18.2%	19.5%	6.5%	49.4%
\$75-100,000	16.7%	18.9%	11.1%	46.7%
\$100,000+	16.6%	22.9%	9.1%	46.3%
Children	7.6%	18.8%	9.8%	54.0%
No Children	19.1%	21.6%	8.4%	46.1%

12. Thinking about the economy, which statement best reflects your views?

	Growth	Growth, but Slow	Weakening	Recession
Out	5.1%	23.7%	48.4%	21.2%
Metro	7.0%	24.9%	51.9%	13.7%
Strong D	15.9%	44.0%	33.5%	6.0%
Lean D	2.9%	50.0%	41.2%	0.0%
Independent	2.4%	20.7%	54.3%	20.1%
Lean R	0.0%	8.9%	53.3%	33.3%
Strong R	0.6%	5.6%	65.8%	26.1%
Non-College	5.2%	19.9%	53.2%	19.9%
College	7.2%	29.7%	46.2%	14.9%
18-29	1.2%	13.1%	72.6%	10.7%
30-39	0.8%	30.2%	47.6%	19.0%
40-49	5.1%	25.4%	51.7%	16.1%
50-64	7.1%	22.4%	48.2%	21.2%
65+	15.2%	29.3%	35.4%	17.2%
Male	3.8%	23.0%	53.3%	17.8%
Female	8.0%	25.5%	47.1%	17.5%
<\$25,000	5.6%	22.2%	51.9%	16.7%
\$25-50,000	5.5%	24.5%	44.5%	24.5%
\$50-75,000	7.8%	28.6%	41.6%	20.8%
\$75-100,000	6.7%	21.1%	55.6%	12.2%
\$100,000+	7.4%	25.1%	52.0%	14.3%
Children	1.8%	22.3%	56.7%	17.9%
No Children	8.4%	25.1%	46.4%	17.8%

13. And in one year do you think the nation's economy will be growing or do you think it will be in recession?

	Growing	Recession
Out	35.8%	52.2%
Metro	39.6%	46.7%
Strong D	63.7%	24.2%
Lean D	55.9%	26.5%
Independent	36.0%	48.2%
Lean R	17.8%	71.1%
Strong R	11.8%	78.9%
Non-College	33.5%	53.8%
College	42.6%	44.2%
18-29	42.9%	45.2%
30-39	34.1%	50.0%
40-49	36.4%	55.1%
50-64	33.5%	52.9%
65+	46.5%	39.4%
Male	36.9%	52.3%
Female	38.2%	47.1%
<\$25,000	33.3%	51.9%
\$25-50,000	41.8%	45.5%
\$50-75,000	37.7%	53.2%
\$75-100,000	36.7%	46.7%
\$100,000+	40.0%	51.4%
Children	32.6%	57.6%
No Children	40.2%	45.0%

14. And would you say inflation will get worse, get better, or do you think it will be about the same next year?

	Worse	Better	Same
Out	43.4%	21.8%	28.5%
Metro	38.2%	25.3%	30.5%
Strong D	21.4%	42.3%	33.5%
Lean D	41.2%	29.4%	23.5%
Independent	41.5%	15.2%	33.5%
Lean R	46.7%	11.1%	28.9%
Strong R	59.6%	12.4%	23.6%
Non-College	46.8%	17.9%	30.1%
College	32.9%	31.7%	28.1%
18-29	47.6%	16.7%	26.2%
30-39	46.0%	22.2%	23.8%
40-49	38.1%	23.7%	33.9%
50-64	43.5%	22.9%	28.8%
65+	27.3%	31.3%	35.4%
Male	39.7%	23.3%	30.3%
Female	42.0%	23.6%	28.7%
<\$25,000	40.7%	16.7%	29.6%
\$25-50,000	52.7%	14.5%	27.3%
\$50-75,000	40.3%	32.5%	24.7%
\$75-100,000	38.9%	25.6%	27.8%
\$100,000+	34.3%	28.6%	33.1%
Children	43.3%	22.3%	28.6%
No Children	39.4%	24.3%	29.9%

15. Would you say there are good jobs available for people looking for work, or would you say that there is a lack of good jobs available?

	Jobs Available	Lack of Jobs
Out	76.6%	16.5%
Metro	79.3%	15.8%
Strong D	75.8%	19.8%
Lean D	82.4%	14.7%
Independent	79.3%	12.8%
Lean R	77.8%	13.3%
Strong R	77.0%	17.4%
Non-College	77.2%	15.6%
College	79.1%	16.9%
18-29	73.8%	19.0%
30-39	75.4%	19.8%
40-49	77.1%	17.8%
50-64	81.8%	14.1%
65+	78.8%	10.1%
Male	76.7%	15.3%
Female	79.0%	16.9%
<\$25,000	75.9%	20.4%
\$25-50,000	70.0%	17.3%
\$50-75,000	80.5%	15.6%
\$75-100,000	81.1%	13.3%
\$100,000+	81.7%	14.9%
Children	78.1%	17.4%
No Children	77.6%	15.6%

16. Would you say that the current debate over raising the federal debt ceiling is a legitimate debate to reduce the federal deficit or do you think it is just more politics as usual?

	Legitimate	Politics
Out	11.1%	79.4%
Metro	15.8%	75.8%
Strong D	15.9%	76.9%
Lean D	26.5%	61.8%
Independent	7.3%	81.7%
Lean R	8.9%	75.6%
Strong R	15.5%	78.3%
Non-College	9.8%	80.9%
College	17.7%	73.9%
18-29	19.0%	61.9%
30-39	7.9%	81.7%
40-49	14.4%	78.8%
50-64	12.9%	81.2%
65+	14.1%	78.8%
Male	13.6%	76.7%
Female	13.1%	78.7%
<\$25,000	11.1%	74.1%
\$25-50,000	14.5%	75.5%
\$50-75,000	19.5%	74.0%
\$75-100,000	8.9%	82.2%
\$100,000+	16.6%	76.6%
Children	8.9%	83.9%
No Children	15.4%	74.7%

17. One idea being discussed in Washington eliminates the national income tax and replaces it with a 23 percent sales tax on all goods and services. Would you support or oppose this idea to create a 23 percent national sales tax on goods and services in exchange for the income tax?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	6.0%	9.2%	13.0%	51.9%
	6.3%	7.0%	9.5%	62.1%
Strong D	3.8%	4.4%	13.7%	63.2%
Lean D	5.9%	11.8%	5.9%	55.9%
Independent	6.7%	8.5%	12.2%	54.3%
Lean R	6.7%	13.3%	8.9%	53.3%
Strong R	7.5%	9.3%	9.3%	53.4%
Non-College	6.4%	9.0%	11.8%	55.8%
College	5.6%	6.8%	10.8%	58.6%
18-29	3.6%	9.5%	15.5%	46.4%
30-39	5.6%	7.1%	15.1%	57.1%
40-49	5.1%	11.0%	11.9%	50.8%
50-64	10.6%	7.1%	8.8%	55.3%
65+	3.0%	6.1%	7.1%	74.7%
Male	8.4%	7.0%	10.8%	57.5%
Female	4.1%	9.2%	11.8%	56.1%
<\$25,000	3.7%	9.3%	13.0%	57.4%
\$25-50,000	4.5%	6.4%	15.5%	58.2%
\$50-75,000	6.5%	6.5%	9.1%	63.6%
\$75-100,000	6.7%	10.0%	7.8%	48.9%
\$100,000+	8.6%	8.0%	10.3%	56.6%
Children	6.3%	8.5%	12.9%	50.9%
No Children	5.9%	7.8%	10.5%	60.6%

18. Prior to when the pandemic forced much of the state to close in March 2020, would you say you were employed or not employed?

	Full	Part	Looking	Student	Retired/Disability
Out	66.1%	8.9%	2.8%	1.3%	20.9%
Metro	65.3%	7.0%	2.8%	1.4%	23.2%
Strong D	63.7%	6.6%	6.0%	3.3%	20.3%
Lean D	70.6%	5.9%	0.0%	2.9%	20.6%
Independent	65.9%	9.1%	1.8%	0.6%	22.6%
Lean R	68.9%	6.7%	0.0%	0.0%	24.4%
Strong R	66.5%	9.9%	0.6%	0.0%	22.4%
Non-College	59.5%	7.8%	3.8%	1.4%	27.2%
College	74.7%	8.4%	1.6%	1.2%	14.1%
18-29	63.1%	14.3%	4.8%	8.3%	8.3%
30-39	77.8%	8.7%	5.6%	0.8%	7.1%
40-49	86.4%	0.8%	2.5%	0.0%	10.2%
50-64	70.6%	9.4%	1.8%	0.0%	18.2%
65+	19.2%	8.1%	0.0%	0.0%	72.7%
Male	71.8%	8.0%	0.3%	1.4%	18.1%
Female	60.2%	8.0%	5.1%	1.3%	25.5%
<\$25,000	38.9%	13.0%	3.7%	5.6%	38.9%
\$25-50,000	57.3%	10.9%	3.6%	1.8%	26.4%
\$50-75,000	59.7%	13.0%	2.6%	1.3%	22.1%
\$75-100,000	65.6%	10.0%	1.1%	2.2%	21.1%
\$100,000+	88.0%	2.9%	0.6%	0.0%	8.6%
Children	78.6%	6.3%	4.0%	0.4%	10.7%
No Children	57.7%	9.2%	2.2%	1.9%	28.8%

19. And which of the following best describes your employment status now?

	Same	Different	Looking	Retired/Disability	Not Looking
Out	53.2%	27.2%	2.8%	12.0%	4.8%
Metro	53.7%	31.7%	5.5%	6.4%	2.8%
Strong D	51.0%	31.7%	5.5%	6.9%	4.8%
Lean D	44.4%	40.7%	7.4%	3.7%	3.7%
Independent	50.4%	29.9%	3.9%	10.2%	5.5%
Lean R	65.3%	19.4%	3.2%	10.5%	1.6%
Strong R	65.3%	19.4%	3.2%	10.5%	1.6%
Non-College	48.2%	29.5%	5.2%	12.4%	4.8%
College	59.8%	28.5%	2.8%	6.1%	2.8%
18-29	34.2%	52.6%	7.9%	0.0%	5.3%
30-39	47.9%	39.3%	5.1%	2.6%	5.1%
40-49	67.9%	21.7%	3.8%	3.8%	2.8%
50-64	63.3%	19.4%	2.2%	12.2%	2.9%
65+	25.9%	0.0%	0.0%	70.4%	3.7%
Male	58.1%	27.4%	3.0%	9.8%	1.7%
Female	48.7%	31.2%	5.1%	9.0%	6.0%
<\$25,000	15.2%	27.3%	6.1%	33.3%	18.2%
\$25-50,000	37.0%	46.9%	3.7%	7.4%	4.9%
\$50-75,000	52.5%	30.5%	3.4%	10.2%	3.4%
\$75-100,000	69.0%	16.9%	8.5%	4.2%	1.4%
\$100,000+	70.6%	24.4%	0.6%	2.5%	1.9%
Children	57.0%	32.5%	4.5%	2.0%	4.0%
No Children	50.6%	26.6%	3.8%	15.2%	3.8%

20. Would you say your job requires you to go to work, allows you to work mostly from home, or is your job a hybrid of going into work and working from home?

	Go to Work	Work from Home	Combination
Out	69.7%	10.4%	19.9%
Metro	61.8%	14.5%	23.7%
Strong D	56.7%	15.0%	28.3%
Lean D	60.9%	8.7%	30.4%
Independent	69.6%	13.7%	16.7%
Lean R	70.4%	7.4%	22.2%
Strong R	72.4%	10.5%	17.1%
Non-College	80.0%	4.6%	15.4%
College	51.3%	20.6%	28.0%
18-29	74.2%	9.1%	16.7%
30-39	68.6%	10.8%	20.6%
40-49	65.3%	13.7%	21.1%
50-64	60.0%	15.7%	24.3%
65+	57.1%	0.0%	42.9%
Male	66.5%	11.0%	22.5%
Female	65.2%	13.9%	20.9%
<\$25,000	71.4%	7.1%	21.4%
\$25-50,000	86.8%	5.9%	7.4%
\$50-75,000	79.6%	12.2%	8.2%
\$75-100,000	65.6%	8.2%	26.2%
\$100,000+	53.3%	17.8%	28.9%
Children	66.5%	10.6%	22.9%
No Children	65.0%	14.3%	20.7%

21. How important or not important is it to you personally that you can work at least part time from home? [READ 1-4]

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All
Out Metro	60.7%	21.3%	4.9%	11.5%
	70.4%	14.1%	2.8%	12.7%
Strong D	67.3%	19.2%	5.8%	5.8%
Lean D	55.6%	33.3%	0.0%	11.1%
Independent	87.1%	3.2%	0.0%	9.7%
Lean R	62.5%	0.0%	12.5%	25.0%
Strong R	44.8%	3.1%	3.4%	20.7%
Non-College	59.0%	12.8%	2.6%	23.1%
College	68.5%	19.6%	4.3%	7.6%
18-29	76.5%	17.6%	0.0%	5.9%
30-39	81.3%	9.4%	6.3%	3.1%
40-49	69.7%	18.2%	0.0%	9.1%
50-64	50.0%	19.6%	6.5%	23.9%
65+	33.3%	66.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Male	59.7%	17.9%	6.0%	14.9%
Female	72.3%	16.9%	1.5%	9.2%
<\$25,000	50.0%	25.0%	0.0%	25.0%
\$25-50,000	55.6%	33.3%	11.1%	0.0%
\$50-75,000	70.0%	20.0%	0.0%	10.0%
\$75-100,000	76.2%	9.5%	0.0%	9.5%
\$100,000+	66.2%	16.9%	5.6%	11.3%
Children	71.7%	13.3%	3.3%	10.0%
No Children	60.6%	21.1%	4.2%	14.1%

22. If your employer said you needed to come into an office to do your work all the time, would you go into the office or would you look for a new job?

	Go to Office	Look for New Job	Depends
Out	45.9%	31.1%	14.8%
Metro	59.2%	35.2%	4.2%
Strong D	57.7%	34.6%	7.7%
Lean D	44.4%	55.6%	0.0%
Independent	41.9%	45.2%	6.5%
Lean R	50.0%	25.0%	12.5%
Strong R	62.1%	10.3%	17.2%
Non-College	51.3%	35.9%	7.7%
College	54.3%	32.6%	9.8%
18-29	47.1%	52.9%	0.0%
30-39	40.6%	50.0%	6.3%
40-49	57.6%	33.3%	6.1%
50-64	63.0%	17.4%	13.0%
65+	33.3%	0.0%	66.7%
Male	56.7%	31.3%	10.4%
Female	49.2%	35.4%	7.7%
<\$25,000	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$25-50,000	33.3%	44.4%	22.2%
\$50-75,000	50.0%	30.0%	10.0%
\$75-100,000	57.1%	28.6%	14.3%
\$100,000+	50.7%	39.4%	7.0%
Children	46.7%	38.3%	10.0%
No Children	59.2%	29.6%	8.5%

23. Does your employer offer any unusual amenities at your work like lunch, drinks, games, or other unusual amenities?

	Yes	No
Out	26.4%	71.1%
Metro	32.8%	66.1%
Strong D	26.7%	70.8%
Lean D	43.5%	52.2%
Independent	26.5%	71.6%
Lean R	29.6%	70.4%
Strong R	31.4%	67.6%
Non-College	33.3%	65.1%
College	25.4%	72.5%
18-29	43.9%	56.1%
30-39	32.4%	67.6%
40-49	25.3%	73.7%
50-64	22.6%	73.0%
65+	28.6%	57.1%
Male	32.5%	65.5%
Female	26.2%	72.2%
<\$25,000	35.7%	64.3%
\$25-50,000	36.8%	63.2%
\$50-75,000	34.7%	65.3%
\$75-100,000	31.1%	65.6%
\$100,000+	23.7%	73.7%
Children	26.8%	71.5%
No Children	32.0%	66.0%

24. And would you say those amenities are very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all to you?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All
Out Metro	39.6%	34.0%	9.4%	17.0%
	45.9%	34.4%	11.5%	8.2%
Strong D	53.1%	31.3%	6.3%	9.4%
Lean D	10.0%	70.0%	10.0%	10.0%
Independent	37.0%	25.9%	18.5%	18.5%
Lean R	87.5%	12.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Strong R	33.3%	42.4%	12.1%	12.1%
Non-College	47.7%	32.3%	9.2%	10.8%
College	37.5%	37.5%	12.5%	12.5%
18-29	24.1%	55.2%	10.3%	10.3%
30-39	48.5%	33.3%	6.1%	12.1%
40-49	37.5%	29.2%	12.5%	20.8%
50-64	61.5%	15.4%	15.4%	7.7%
65+	50.0%	50.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Male	36.9%	40.0%	12.3%	10.8%
Female	51.0%	26.5%	8.2%	14.3%
<\$25,000	80.0%	20.0%	0.0%	0.0%
\$25-50,000	52.0%	40.0%	4.0%	4.0%
\$50-75,000	35.3%	35.3%	11.8%	17.6%
\$75-100,000	26.3%	36.8%	15.8%	21.1%
\$100,000+	41.7%	30.6%	16.7%	11.1%
Children	37.5%	39.6%	12.5%	10.4%
No Children	47.7%	30.8%	9.2%	12.3%

25. When it comes to your current job, how concerned or not concerned are you about losing that job? Would you say you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, not very concerned, or not concerned at all about losing your current job?

	Very Concerned	Somewhat Concerned	Not Very Concerned	Not At All Concerned
Out	4.0%	13.4%	16.9%	65.7%
Metro	5.4%	15.6%	14.0%	64.5%
Strong D	2.5%	13.3%	17.5%	65.8%
Lean D	0.0%	17.4%	21.7%	60.9%
Independent	6.9%	15.7%	15.7%	61.8%
Lean R	14.8%	14.8%	3.7%	66.7%
Strong R	2.9%	14.3%	15.2%	67.6%
Non-College	5.6%	17.9%	13.8%	62.6%
College	3.7%	10.1%	17.5%	68.3%
18-29	4.5%	21.2%	24.2%	50.0%
30-39	5.9%	11.8%	18.6%	63.7%
40-49	4.2%	16.8%	8.4%	69.5%
50-64	4.3%	11.3%	13.9%	70.4%
65+	0.0%	0.0%	14.3%	85.7%
Male	4.0%	16.0%	16.0%	64.0%
Female	5.3%	12.8%	15.0%	66.3%
<\$25,000	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%	85.7%
\$25-50,000	4.4%	17.6%	22.1%	55.9%
\$50-75,000	0.0%	14.3%	16.3%	69.4%
\$75-100,000	6.6%	13.1%	18.0%	62.3%
\$100,000+	3.9%	10.5%	14.5%	70.4%
Children	2.8%	17.3%	16.2%	63.7%
No Children	6.4%	11.3%	15.3%	66.5%

26. Would you say a college education is very important, somewhat important, not very important or not important at all to landing a successful job in Michigan?

	Very Important	Somewhat Important	Not Very Important	Not Important At All
Out Metro	21.5%	45.6%	13.6%	13.0%
	31.9%	43.2%	9.5%	9.8%
Strong D	36.3%	46.7%	9.3%	4.9%
Lean D	32.4%	55.9%	2.9%	0.0%
Independent	30.5%	36.0%	14.6%	11.0%
Lean R	13.3%	53.3%	6.7%	22.2%
Strong R	14.3%	46.0%	13.3%	19.9%
Non-College	22.8%	40.8%	15.0%	15.9%
College	30.9%	49.8%	7.2%	5.2%
18-29	31.0%	42.9%	16.7%	7.1%
30-39	19.8%	50.8%	12.7%	13.5%
40-49	18.6%	50.8%	10.2%	14.4%
50-64	26.5%	40.6%	12.9%	9.4%
65+	40.4%	36.4%	6.1%	13.1%
Male	24.7%	41.8%	14.3%	13.9%
Female	28.0%	46.8%	9.2%	9.2%
<\$25,000	35.2%	37.0%	9.3%	9.3%
\$25-50,000	32.7%	40.0%	13.6%	7.3%
\$50-75,000	16.9%	51.9%	14.3%	11.7%
\$75-100,000	25.6%	44.4%	11.1%	17.8%
\$100,000+	21.7%	48.0%	10.3%	11.4%
Children	20.1%	48.2%	12.9%	14.3%
No Children	30.2%	42.3%	10.8%	9.7%

27. And would you say that a four-year college degree is or is not worth the money?

	Worth	Not Worth	Depends
Out	24.7%	46.8%	25.0%
Metro	30.5%	44.6%	23.9%
Strong D	40.1%	34.1%	24.7%
Lean D	50.0%	23.5%	26.5%
Independent	24.4%	48.8%	23.8%
Lean R	13.3%	46.7%	33.3%
Strong R	17.4%	59.6%	20.5%
Non-College	21.7%	51.2%	23.7%
College	34.5%	39.0%	25.7%
18-29	25.0%	47.6%	23.8%
30-39	21.4%	50.0%	27.8%
40-49	26.3%	46.6%	25.4%
50-64	25.9%	49.4%	21.8%
65+	40.4%	31.3%	25.3%
Male	29.3%	46.3%	22.3%
Female	25.8%	45.2%	26.4%
<\$25,000	42.6%	35.2%	20.4%
\$25-50,000	31.8%	48.2%	15.5%
\$50-75,000	27.3%	50.6%	19.5%
\$75-100,000	22.2%	46.7%	30.0%
\$100,000+	26.9%	45.7%	25.7%
Children	21.9%	50.9%	24.6%
No Children	30.5%	42.9%	24.5%

28. What do you believe is the minimum level of education you need to be successful in Michigan?

	High School	Associates	Certification	Some College	Four Year
Out	37.7%	11.4%	32.9%	7.0%	7.6%
Metro	33.7%	11.2%	33.0%	9.1%	8.1%
Strong D	28.6%	15.4%	35.2%	8.2%	10.4%
Lean D	35.3%	14.7%	14.7%	26.5%	2.9%
Independent	31.1%	14.6%	34.8%	4.3%	9.1%
Lean R	40.0%	0.0%	35.6%	11.1%	4.4%
Strong R	44.1%	6.2%	34.2%	6.8%	6.2%
Non-College	43.6%	9.8%	28.9%	7.8%	5.5%
College	24.5%	13.7%	38.6%	8.4%	11.2%
18-29	45.2%	11.9%	26.2%	7.1%	8.3%
30-39	43.7%	12.7%	27.8%	6.3%	6.3%
40-49	39.8%	9.3%	38.1%	4.2%	5.9%
50-64	28.2%	12.9%	37.1%	7.6%	8.2%
65+	26.3%	9.1%	31.3%	16.2%	11.1%
Male	36.2%	11.8%	33.4%	8.0%	7.0%
Female	35.4%	10.8%	32.5%	8.0%	8.6%
<\$25,000	42.6%	9.3%	18.5%	14.8%	14.8%
\$25-50,000	35.5%	9.1%	31.8%	9.1%	10.9%
\$50-75,000	29.9%	16.9%	36.4%	2.6%	6.5%
\$75-100,000	31.1%	13.3%	35.6%	10.0%	4.4%
\$100,000+	36.6%	11.4%	36.0%	6.3%	6.3%
Children	44.6%	10.7%	28.1%	7.6%	5.4%
No Children	30.5%	11.9%	35.3%	8.4%	9.4%

29. Do you support or oppose providing state financial aid for students to get an education past high school? IF YES, ASK: AND SHOULD THAT STATE FINANCIAL AID BE OFFERED TO EVERYONE OR SHOULD IT BE BASED ON INCOME?

	Yes, Everyone	Yes, Income Based	No
Out	41.1%	31.3%	19.0%
Metro	53.0%	30.5%	11.6%
Strong D	52.7%	43.4%	1.6%
Lean D	73.5%	17.6%	5.9%
Independent	48.8%	26.8%	16.5%
Lean R	33.3%	26.7%	22.2%
Strong R	35.4%	25.4%	31.1%
Non-College	46.5%	27.5%	17.9%
College	47.0%	36.1%	12.0%
18-29	41.7%	38.1%	15.5%
30-39	54.8%	29.4%	13.5%
40-49	49.2%	27.1%	14.4%
50-64	44.7%	29.4%	18.2%
65+	41.4%	34.3%	15.2%
Male	40.8%	31.0%	20.9%
Female	52.2%	30.9%	10.5%
<\$25,000	37.0%	38.9%	13.0%
\$25-50,000	46.4%	31.8%	17.3%
\$50-75,000	36.4%	39.0%	14.3%
\$75-100,000	45.6%	27.8%	17.8%
\$100,000+	49.7%	30.9%	17.1%
Children	50.4%	28.1%	15.2%
No Children	44.2%	32.9%	15.9%

30. Do you support or oppose state financial aid for two additional years after high school for either skilled training, community college or college for every student in Michigan? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	49.7%	25.6%	5.1%	16.1%
	60.4%	24.9%	3.5%	7.4%
Strong D	69.2%	25.3%	1.6%	2.2%
Lean D	82.4%	14.7%	0.0%	0.0%
Independent	57.9%	24.4%	3.0%	12.2%
Lean R	46.7%	22.2%	4.4%	22.2%
Strong R	33.5%	28.0%	8.7%	23.6%
Non-College	49.4%	27.2%	6.1%	12.7%
College	61.4%	23.3%	2.0%	10.8%
18-29	53.6%	32.1%	7.1%	6.0%
30-39	62.7%	23.0%	4.0%	8.7%
40-49	62.7%	18.6%	1.7%	13.6%
50-64	50.6%	25.3%	6.5%	14.1%
65+	41.4%	31.3%	2.0%	16.2%
Male	52.6%	24.7%	4.2%	13.9%
Female	56.7%	25.8%	4.5%	10.2%
<\$25,000	57.4%	20.4%	3.7%	11.1%
\$25-50,000	56.4%	27.3%	4.5%	10.0%
\$50-75,000	54.5%	20.8%	3.9%	16.9%
\$75-100,000	60.0%	22.2%	3.3%	12.2%
\$100,000+	60.6%	20.0%	4.0%	13.7%
Children	54.5%	28.1%	4.0%	10.3%
No Children	54.4%	23.7%	4.6%	13.2%

31. Have you ever heard of the Michigan Reconnect program for state financial aid?

	Yes	No
Out	16.1%	83.2%
Metro	14.4%	85.6%
Strong D	15.4%	84.1%
Lean D	17.6%	82.4%
Independent	18.9%	80.5%
Lean R	11.1%	88.9%
Strong R	13.7%	86.3%
Non-College	15.0%	84.7%
College	15.7%	83.9%
18-29	11.9%	88.1%
30-39	18.3%	80.2%
40-49	16.1%	83.9%
50-64	14.1%	85.9%
65+	14.1%	85.9%
Male	17.8%	81.9%
Female	13.1%	86.6%
<\$25,000	11.1%	88.9%
\$25-50,000	15.5%	84.5%
\$50-75,000	9.1%	90.9%
\$75-100,000	21.1%	78.9%
\$100,000+	16.6%	82.9%
Children	13.4%	85.7%
No Children	16.7%	83.3%

32. Have you ever heard of the Michigan Achievement Scholarship for state financial aid?

	Yes	No
Out	24.7%	72.8%
Metro	22.8%	75.4%
Strong D	23.1%	74.7%
Lean D	29.4%	67.6%
Independent	22.6%	75.0%
Lean R	20.0%	75.6%
Strong R	25.5%	73.3%
Non-College	19.9%	78.0%
College	28.1%	69.5%
18-29	14.3%	83.3%
30-39	24.6%	73.8%
40-49	16.9%	82.2%
50-64	30.6%	67.1%
65+	26.3%	69.7%
Male	24.4%	73.5%
Female	23.2%	74.5%
<\$25,000	20.4%	77.8%
\$25-50,000	22.7%	74.5%
\$50-75,000	18.2%	81.8%
\$75-100,000	26.7%	71.1%
\$100,000+	25.7%	72.6%
Children	21.9%	77.7%
No Children	24.5%	72.2%

33. I want to change topics now. Automakers are shifting their production from gas powered vehicles to electric vehicles. Do you support or oppose the automakers' shift to electric vehicles? ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	17.1%	23.1%	10.4%	40.2%
	27.0%	26.3%	7.4%	26.0%
Strong D	44.0%	28.6%	3.3%	14.8%
Lean D	38.2%	26.5%	5.9%	11.8%
Independent	15.9%	31.7%	9.1%	30.5%
Lean R	2.2%	13.3%	13.3%	60.0%
Strong R	6.8%	16.1%	14.3%	55.3%
Non-College	16.2%	22.5%	10.4%	40.8%
College	29.7%	27.7%	7.2%	22.9%
18-29	25.0%	28.6%	11.9%	21.4%
30-39	24.6%	27.8%	6.3%	26.2%
40-49	24.6%	16.1%	11.0%	39.0%
50-64	17.6%	27.1%	9.4%	36.5%
65+	20.2%	22.2%	7.1%	40.4%
Male	23.0%	24.0%	9.1%	34.8%
Female	20.7%	25.2%	8.9%	32.2%
<\$25,000	22.2%	24.1%	11.1%	40.7%
\$25-50,000	14.5%	25.5%	5.5%	40.0%
\$50-75,000	19.5%	24.7%	7.8%	37.7%
\$75-100,000	23.3%	27.8%	11.1%	27.8%
\$100,000+	33.1%	22.9%	8.6%	28.0%
Children	21.0%	25.4%	8.9%	33.9%
No Children	22.4%	24.3%	9.2%	33.2%

34. What do you think is the biggest reason the automobile industry is moving to electric vehicles? [READ 1-3] IF MULTIPLE, ASK: WHICH DO YOU THINK IS THE MOST IMPORTANT REASON?

	Market	Regulation/Incentives	Environmentalists
Out	15.2%	49.1%	26.9%
Metro	21.1%	37.2%	27.7%
Strong D	29.1%	29.7%	32.4%
Lean D	44.1%	26.5%	26.5%
Independent	17.1%	38.4%	28.7%
Lean R	6.7%	64.4%	15.6%
Strong R	5.0%	50.9%	23.0%
Non-College	14.2%	47.4%	27.7%
College	23.7%	38.2%	25.7%
18-29	28.6%	34.5%	25.2%
30-39	21.4%	45.2%	20.6%
40-49	20.3%	50.8%	21.2%
50-64	12.4%	40.6%	34.1%
65+	12.1%	44.4%	32.3%
Male	18.8%	47.7%	23.3%
Female	17.2%	39.5%	30.9%
<\$25,000	20.4%	50.0%	24.1%
\$25-50,000	16.4%	42.7%	32.7%
\$50-75,000	9.1%	42.9%	31.2%
\$75-100,000	12.2%	40.0%	35.6%
\$100,000+	24.6%	46.9%	20.0%
Children	20.5%	46.9%	23.7%
No Children	16.4%	41.2%	29.4%

35. When it comes time for you to purchase another vehicle, would you say you will or will not consider an electric vehicle, or do you already own an electric vehicle?

	Will	Will Not	Already Own
Out	29.4%	65.5%	2.5%
Metro	38.9%	54.0%	5.6%
Strong D	56.6%	36.8%	4.9%
Lean D	52.9%	32.4%	5.9%
Independent	34.1%	60.4%	3.0%
Lean R	13.3%	84.4%	2.2%
Strong R	11.2%	83.9%	3.7%
Non-College	26.9%	69.1%	1.7%
College	43.4%	47.8%	7.2%
18-29	51.2%	44.0%	2.4%
30-39	43.7%	46.8%	6.3%
40-49	33.1%	61.9%	4.2%
50-64	25.9%	68.1%	3.5%
65+	22.2%	74.7%	2.0%
Male	34.5%	58.5%	4.9%
Female	33.4%	61.5%	3.2%
<\$25,000	24.1%	72.2%	0.0%
\$25-50,000	27.3%	69.1%	1.8%
\$50-75,000	35.1%	59.7%	2.6%
\$75-100,000	42.2%	50.0%	5.6%
\$100,000+	40.6%	51.4%	7.4%
Children	35.3%	58.5%	4.0%
No Children	32.9%	61.5%	3.8%

36. Do you support or oppose efforts for Michigan to invest in the charging station infrastructure to power electric vehicles?
 ASK: WOULD THAT BE STRONGLY SUPPORT/OPPOSE OR JUST SOMEWHAT SUPPORT/OPPOSE?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out	25.9%	23.7%	10.1%	33.9%
Metro	35.8%	31.2%	7.7%	18.6%
Strong D	52.7%	31.3%	6.6%	4.9%
Lean D	55.9%	29.4%	0.0%	2.9%
Independent	25.6%	32.3%	8.5%	28.0%
Lean R	11.1%	24.4%	4.4%	48.9%
Strong R	12.4%	17.4%	15.5%	49.7%
Non-College	20.8%	29.2%	9.2%	32.1%
College	44.6%	24.9%	8.8%	18.9%
18-29	35.7%	33.3%	8.3%	17.9%
30-39	34.1%	25.4%	11.1%	26.2%
40-49	33.1%	23.7%	11.0%	27.1%
50-64	28.2%	24.7%	8.8%	28.2%
65+	24.2%	32.3%	5.1%	30.3%
Male	32.1%	24.7%	9.8%	27.9%
Female	29.3%	29.6%	8.3%	25.5%
<\$25,000	35.2%	25.9%	1.9%	31.5%
\$25-50,000	25.5%	28.2%	8.2%	26.4%
\$50-75,000	32.5%	33.8%	7.8%	20.8%
\$75-100,000	34.4%	28.9%	14.4%	16.7%
\$100,000+	38.9%	21.7%	8.6%	28.6%
Children	26.3%	28.1%	13.4%	27.2%
No Children	32.9%	27.0%	6.5%	26.4%

37. Last year, the Michigan legislature passed an \$800 million bipartisan incentive package to land General Motors' new 4,000 job battery plant in the Lansing region. Do you support or oppose the state offering similar incentive packages to beat other states in landing large battery plant and electric vehicle project so they locate here in Michigan?

	Strongly Support	Somewhat Support	Somewhat Oppose	Strongly Oppose
Out Metro	27.5%	26.9%	10.4%	23.4%
	36.5%	28.4%	8.8%	14.4%
Strong D	47.8%	35.7%	3.8%	4.9%
Lean D	41.2%	47.1%	5.9%	0.0%
Independent	31.7%	20.1%	15.2%	19.5%
Lean R	13.3%	33.3%	8.9%	33.3%
Strong R	17.4%	19.9%	12.4%	34.8%
Non-College	25.1%	26.3%	11.3%	25.4%
College	41.0%	29.7%	7.6%	10.8%
18-29	35.7%	27.4%	14.3%	7.1%
30-39	25.4%	34.1%	12.7%	14.3%
40-49	33.1%	22.9%	8.5%	25.4%
50-64	36.5%	27.1%	8.8%	20.6%
65+	27.3%	27.3%	5.1%	23.2%
Male	38.3%	24.0%	9.1%	20.9%
Female	25.8%	30.9%	10.2%	17.5%
<\$25,000	35.2%	13.0%	14.8%	29.6%
\$25-50,000	29.1%	30.0%	10.0%	18.2%
\$50-75,000	35.1%	24.7%	10.4%	20.8%
\$75-100,000	37.8%	30.0%	8.9%	14.4%
\$100,000+	37.7%	25.7%	10.9%	17.7%
Children	28.1%	29.5%	11.2%	18.8%
No Children	33.4%	26.7%	8.9%	19.7%

39. Thinking ahead to the 2024 Presidential election next year. On a scale of one to ten, how motivated are you to vote in next year's Presidential Election? One means you are not motivated at all. Ten means you are very motivated. You can choose any number between one and ten.

	SCORE
Out	9.1
Metro	9.0
Strong D	9.3
Lean D	9.4
Independent	8.5
Lean R	8.8
Strong R	9.6
Non-College	8.9
College	9.3
18-29	8.3
30-39	8.9
40-49	9.0
50-64	9.4
65+	9.6
Male	8.9
Female	9.2
<\$25,000	8.8
\$25-50,000	8.9
\$50-75,000	9.5
\$75-100,000	8.7
\$100,000+	9.4
Children	9.0
No Children	9.1